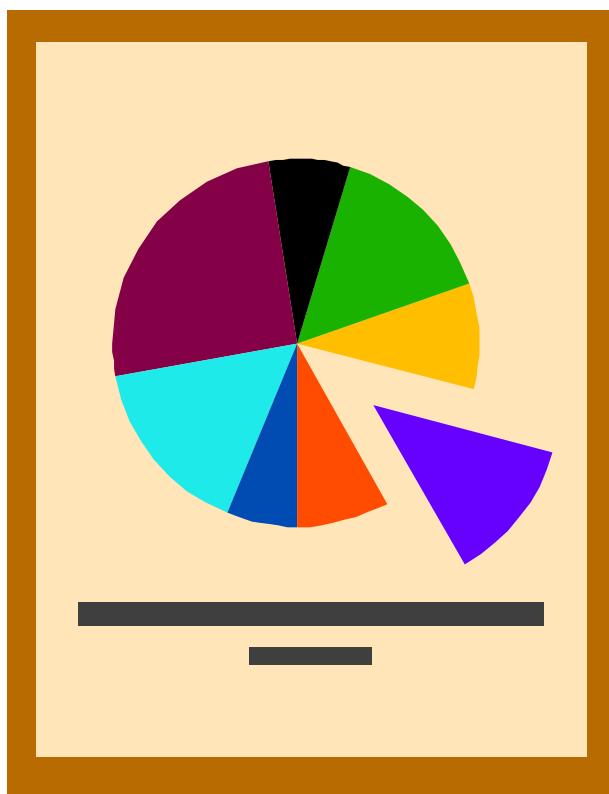


SSI ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT 1998



**Prepared by
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June 1999

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Office of Policy
Office of Research, Evaluation and Statistics
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SSI ANNUAL
STATISTICAL REPORT, 1998

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SSI ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT: 1998

This report is intended to be a source document describing the SSI program and the people who receive benefits from the program. Tables and charts in the report cover a series of topics:

- Federal payment standards
- Recipient characteristics
- State-administered supplementation
- Cross program payments
- Living arrangements
- Noncitizens
- Disability types
- Work incentives
- Applications
- Awards
- Denials
- Suspensions

Changes for 1998:

For 1998, there have been several changes. First you will notice the inclusion of five color charts that highlight the SSI program status as of December 1998, and place the current status in some historical perspective.

We have also added sections on noncitizens and cross-program benefits. The data on noncitizens have been incorporated from a popular in-house report, and show the changes in noncitizen program participation resulting from the 1996 Welfare Reform legislation. The cross-program tables give a better picture of the relationship between the SSI and OASDI programs. Many SSI recipients, especially elderly recipients, also receive a Social Security benefit.

Also added is a table (3) with total dollars spent under the SSI program for the calendar year. Tables on money amounts normally appear as dollar averages in the Yellow Book. We thought it would be useful to add an historical table showing total dollars expended in a calendar year. These figures are slightly higher than those obtained from the tables showing average dollars, because they contain retroactive amounts typically paid at the point of award. The tables showing dollar averages do not include these retroactive amounts.

Finally, we have made some revisions to the data on applications. The 1997 report reflected the year in which the application was credited. Since that application date can be changed by SSA field offices, our annual report totals couldn't be made final until the next year's report. By switching to the date when the application record was established, the 1998 report totals are final for the current year. All years in the time series have been updated to reflect this change.

SSI PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS

1. In December 1998, about 6.5 million persons received federally administered payments. The average monthly payment was \$359.45.
2. Over three fourths (80 percent) of the persons received SSI benefits on the basis of blindness or other disability.
3. Between January 1974 and December 1998, the total number of persons receiving SSI payments more than doubled (from 3.2 million to 6.5 million). The greatest growth was in the disabled caseload which more than tripled (from 1.3 million to 5.1 million) over the 24-year period.
4. More than 887,000 children were receiving SSI in December 1998. This represents a tremendous increase since 1974 when only 70,800 received an SSI payment.
5. More than half (58.6 percent) of the persons receiving SSI benefits were females. Of the aged recipients, 71.8 percent were female.
6. In December 1998, 53.9 percent of the people receiving SSI had no other income. Thirty six percent were receiving a Social Security benefit and 4.5 percent had some type of earned income.
7. Of the people receiving SSI benefits, about 4.5 percent were in some form of institution. Half of these were in a Title XIX institution where Medicaid was paying more than half of the cost. For these recipients, the maximum SSI benefit is \$30 per month.
8. Over 770,000 were suspended in 1997 for at least a 12-month period due to excess income. Over 205,000 died.

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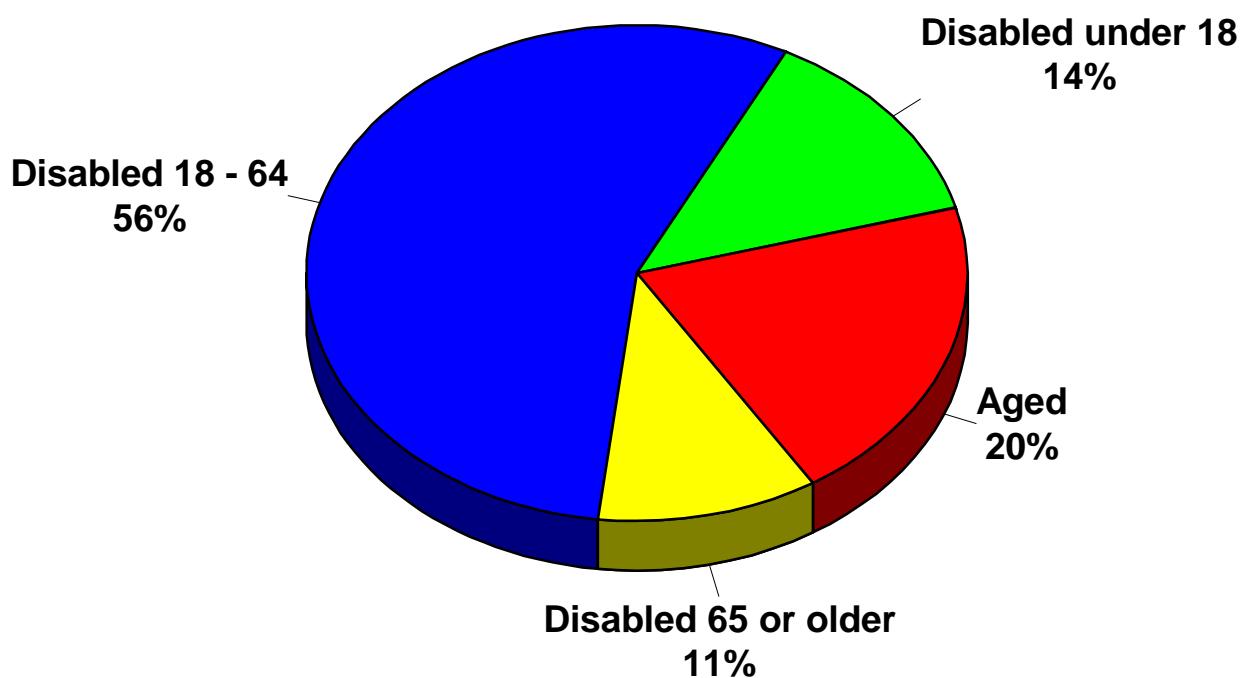
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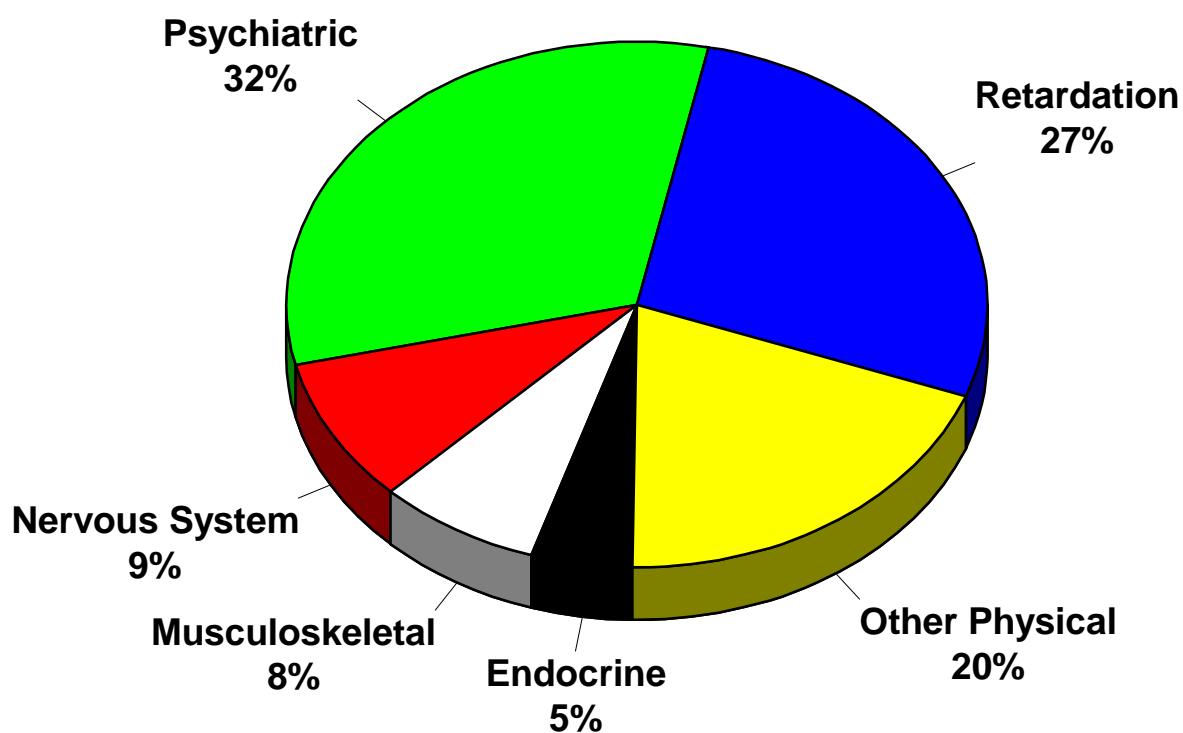


6,566,069 recipients

Source: Table 2

CHART 2

SSI Blind and Disabled Recipients, by Diagnosis December 1998

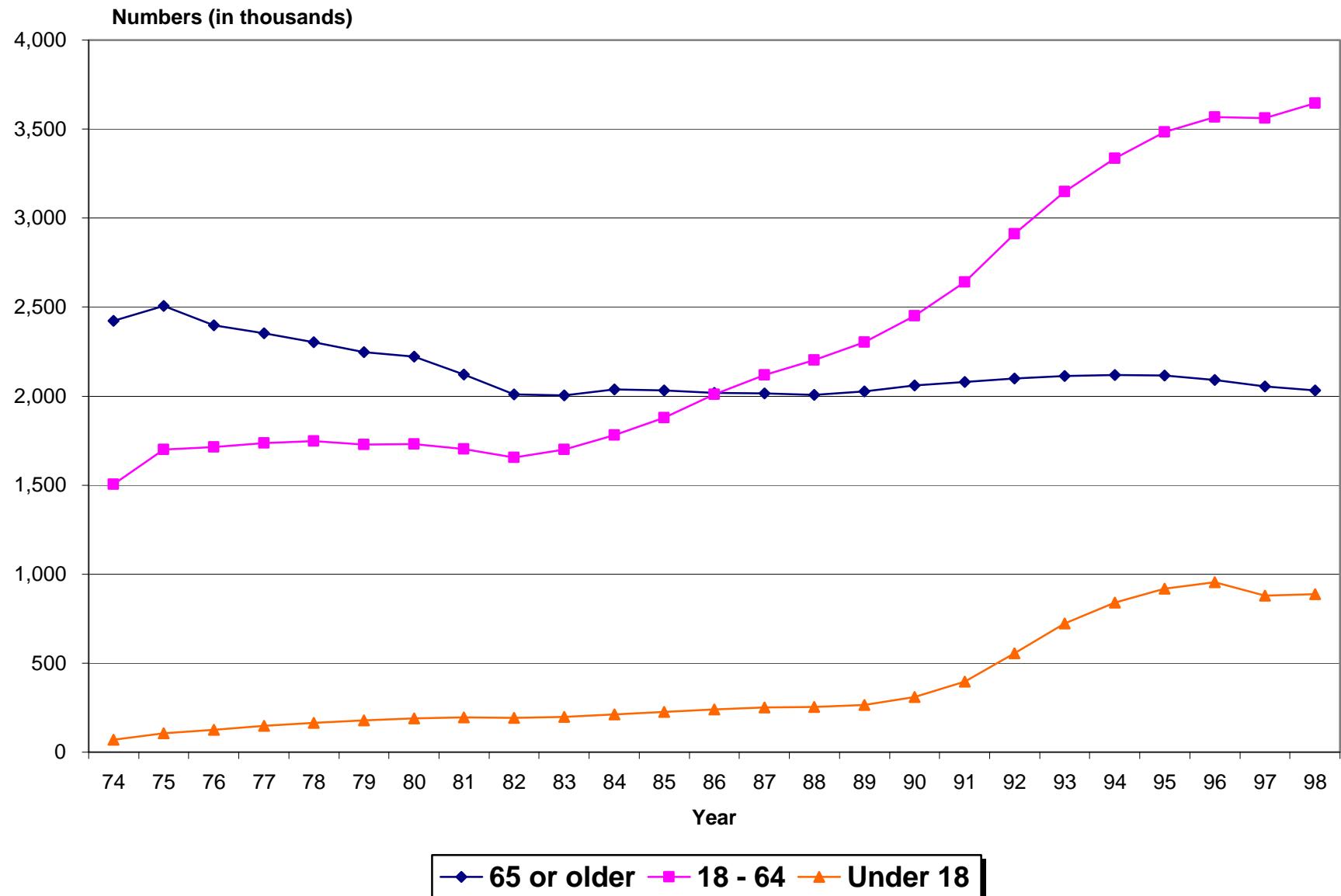


3,919,427 recipients

Source: Table 28

CHART 3

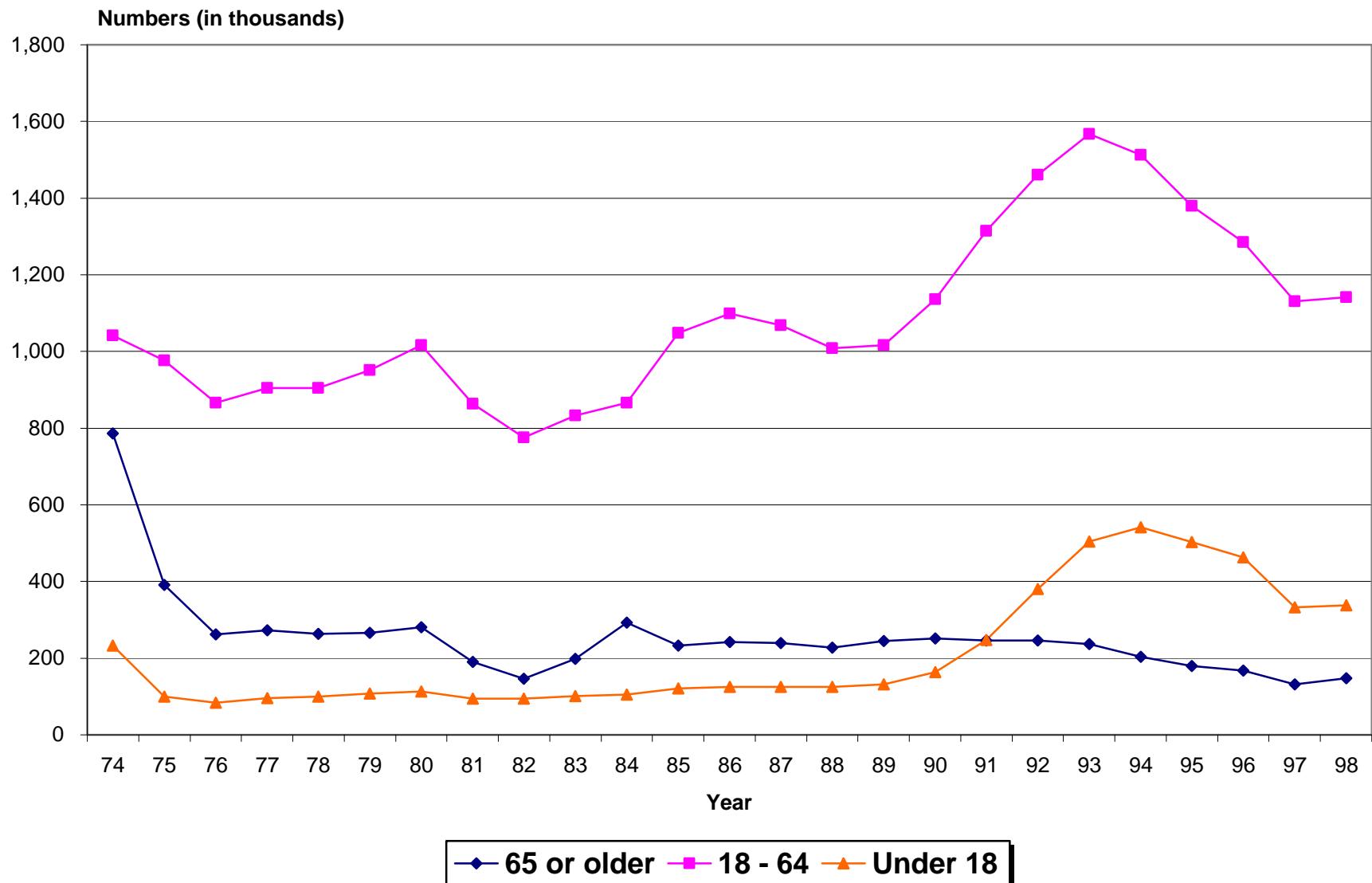
Number of SSI Recipients, by Age, 1974 - 1998



Source: Table 2

CHART 4

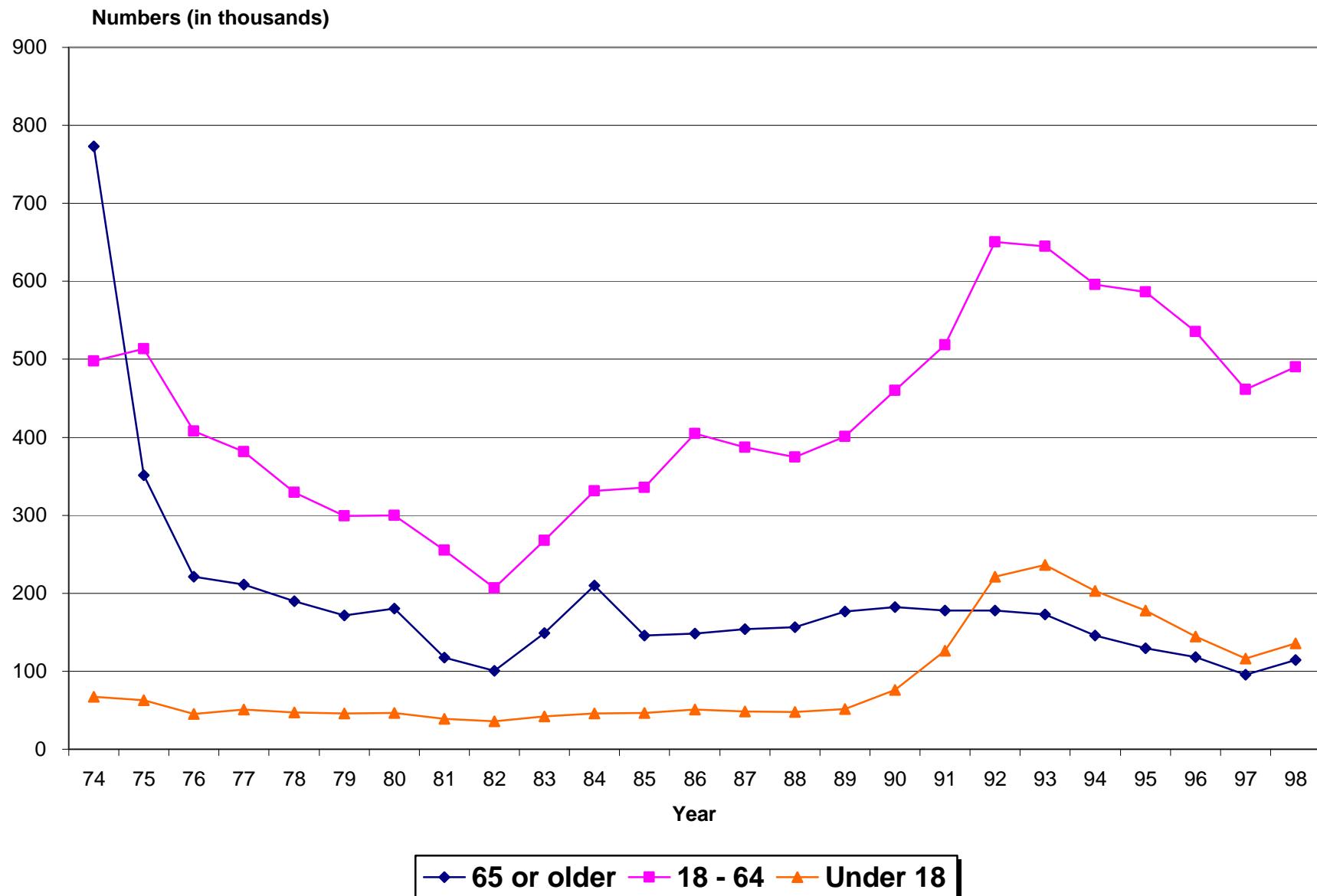
Number of SSI Applications Received, by Age, 1974 - 1998



Source: Table 39

CHART 5

Number of SSI Awards, by Age, 1974 - 1998



Source: Table 44

PART II: STATISTICAL TABLES

Table 1--Monthly Federal SSI Payment Rates, January 1974-January 1999

Starting date	Single		Couple		Medicaid facilities	Essential person increment
	Own household	Another's household	Own household	Another's household		
Jan. 1974.....	\$140.00	\$93.34	\$210.00	\$140.00	\$25.00	\$70.00
July 1974.....	146.00	97.34	219.00	146.00	25.00	73.00
July 1975.....	157.70	105.14	236.60	157.74	25.00	78.90
July 1976.....	167.80	111.87	251.80	167.87	25.00	84.00
July 1977.....	177.80	118.54	266.70	177.80	25.00	89.00
July 1978.....	189.40	126.27	284.10	189.40	25.00	94.80
July 1979.....	208.20	138.80	312.30	208.20	25.00	104.20
July 1980.....	238.00	158.67	357.00	238.00	25.00	119.20
July 1981.....	264.70	176.47	397.00	264.67	25.00	132.60
July 1982.....	284.30	189.54	426.00	284.27	25.00	142.50
July 1983.....	304.30	202.87	456.00	304.27	25.00	152.50
Jan. 1984.....	314.00	209.34	472.00	314.67	25.00	157.00
Jan. 1985.....	325.00	216.67	488.00	325.34	25.00	163.00
Jan. 1986.....	336.00	224.00	504.00	336.00	25.00	168.00
Jan. 1987.....	340.00	226.67	510.00	340.00	25.00	170.00
Jan. 1988.....	354.00	236.00	532.00	354.67	25.00	177.00
Jan. 1989.....	368.00	245.34	553.00	368.67	30.00	184.00
Jan. 1990.....	386.00	257.34	579.00	386.00	30.00	193.00
Jan. 1991.....	407.00	271.34	610.00	406.67	30.00	204.00
Jan. 1992.....	422.00	281.34	633.00	422.00	30.00	211.00
Jan. 1993.....	434.00	289.34	652.00	434.67	30.00	217.00
Jan. 1994.....	446.00	297.34	669.00	446.00	30.00	223.00
Jan. 1995.....	458.00	305.34	687.00	458.00	30.00	229.00
Jan. 1996.....	470.00	313.34	705.00	470.00	30.00	235.00
Jan. 1997.....	484.00	322.67	726.00	484.00	30.00	242.00
Jan. 1998.....	494.00	329.34	741.00	494.00	30.00	247.00
Jan. 1999.....	500.00	333.34	751.00	500.67	30.00	250.00

Table 2.--Number of **persons** receiving federally administered SSI payments, and percentage distribution, by age, December 1974-98¹

Month/ Year	Total	Age					
		65 or Older		18 - 64		Under 18	
		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
December:							
1974.....	3,996,064	2,422,009	60.6	1,503,155	37.6	70,900	1.8
1975.....	4,314,275	2,507,855	58.1	1,699,394	39.4	107,026	2.5
1976.....	4,235,939	2,396,933	56.6	1,713,594	40.5	125,412	3.0
1977.....	4,237,692	2,353,458	55.5	1,736,879	41.0	147,355	3.5
1978.....	4,216,925	2,303,900	54.6	1,747,126	41.4	165,899	3.9
1979.....	4,149,575	2,245,716	54.1	1,726,553	41.6	177,306	4.3
1980.....	4,142,017	2,220,776	53.6	1,730,847	41.8	190,394	4.6
1981.....	4,018,875	2,121,090	52.8	1,702,895	42.4	194,890	4.8
1982.....	3,857,590	2,010,741	52.1	1,655,279	42.9	191,570	5.0
1983.....	3,901,497	2,003,400	51.3	1,699,774	43.6	198,323	5.1
1984.....	4,029,333	2,037,287	50.6	1,780,459	44.2	211,587	5.3
1985.....	4,138,021	2,031,469	49.1	1,879,168	45.4	227,384	5.5
1986.....	4,269,184	2,017,528	47.3	2,010,458	47.1	241,198	5.6
1987.....	4,384,999	2,015,387	46.0	2,118,710	48.3	250,902	5.7
1988.....	4,463,869	2,006,020	44.9	2,202,714	49.3	255,135	5.7
1989.....	4,593,059	2,026,243	44.1	2,301,926	50.1	264,890	5.8
1990.....	4,817,127	2,058,641	42.7	2,449,897	50.9	308,589	6.4
1991.....	5,118,470	2,079,784	40.6	2,641,524	51.6	397,162	7.8
1992.....	5,566,189	2,099,703	37.7	2,910,016	52.3	556,470	10.0
1993.....	5,984,330	2,113,239	35.3	3,148,413	52.6	722,678	12.1
1994.....	6,295,786	2,119,057	33.7	3,335,255	53.0	841,474	13.4
1995.....	6,514,134	2,114,830	32.5	3,482,256	53.5	917,048	14.1
1996.....	6,613,718	2,090,151	31.6	3,568,393	54.0	955,174	14.4
1997.....	6,494,985	2,053,532	31.6	3,561,625	54.8	879,828	13.5
1998.....	6,566,069	2,032,983	31.0	3,646,020	55.5	887,066	13.5

¹ Persons who received a Federal or State payment.

(SOURCE: Revised Management Information Counts System (REMICS))

Table 3.--Total annual amount of payments, by source of payment and category, 1974-98
(In thousands)

Calendar year	Total	Federal SSI	State supplementation	
			Federally administered	State administered ¹
All persons				
1974.....	\$5,245,719	\$3,833,161	\$1,263,652	\$148,906
1975.....	5,878,224	4,313,538	1,402,534	162,152
1980.....	7,940,734	5,866,354	1,848,286	226,094
1985.....	11,060,476	8,777,341	1,972,597	310,538
1990.....	16,598,680	12,893,805	3,239,154	465,721
1991.....	18,524,229	14,764,795	3,230,844	528,590
1992.....	22,232,503	18,246,934	3,435,476	550,093
1993.....	24,556,867	20,721,613	3,269,540	565,714
1994.....	25,876,571	22,175,233	3,115,854	585,483
1995.....	27,627,658	23,919,430	3,117,850	590,378
1996.....	28,791,924	25,264,878	2,987,596	539,450
1997.....	29,052,089	25,457,387	2,913,181	681,521
1998.....	30,216,345	26,404,793	3,003,415	808,137
Aged				
1974.....	\$2,503,407	\$1,782,742	\$631,292	\$89,373
1975.....	2,604,792	1,842,980	673,535	88,277
1980.....	2,734,270	1,860,194	756,829	117,247
1985.....	3,034,596	2,202,557	694,114	137,925
1990.....	3,736,104	2,521,382	1,038,006	176,716
1991.....	3,890,412	2,691,681	998,652	200,079
1992.....	4,139,612	2,901,063	1,023,030	215,519
1993.....	4,250,092	3,097,616	933,852	218,624
1994.....	4,366,528	3,265,711	876,053	224,764
1995.....	4,467,146	3,374,772	864,450	227,924
1996.....	4,507,202	3,449,407	833,091	224,705
1997.....	4,531,973	3,479,948	823,581	228,444
1998.....	4,424,877	3,327,856	838,375	258,646
Blind				
1974.....	\$130,195	\$91,308	\$34,483	\$4,404
1975.....	130,936	92,427	34,813	3,696
1980.....	190,075	131,506	54,321	4,248
1985.....	264,162	195,183	64,657	4,322
1990.....	334,120	238,415	90,534	5,171
1991.....	346,828	254,140	86,437	6,251
1992.....	370,769	275,606	87,783	7,380
1993.....	374,998	287,754	79,479	7,765
1994.....	372,461	292,102	72,596	7,763
1995.....	375,512	298,238	69,203	8,071
1996.....	371,869	298,897	65,894	7,077
1997.....	374,857	302,656	65,189	7,012
1998.....	366,452	291,050	67,137	8,265
Disabled				
1974.....	\$2,601,936	\$1,959,112	\$597,876	\$44,948
1975.....	3,142,476	2,378,131	694,186	70,159
1980.....	5,013,948	3,874,655	1,037,137	102,156
1985.....	7,754,588	6,379,601	1,213,826	161,161
1990.....	12,520,568	10,134,007	2,110,615	275,946
1991.....	14,268,192	11,818,974	2,145,755	303,463
1992.....	17,710,514	15,070,265	2,324,664	315,585
1993.....	19,925,929	17,336,243	2,256,209	333,477
1994.....	21,131,001	18,617,421	2,167,205	346,375
1995.....	22,778,547	20,246,415	2,184,197	347,935
1996.....	23,905,578	21,516,579	2,088,610	300,389
1997.....	24,006,254	21,685,421	2,024,410	296,423
1998.....	25,304,721	22,785,879	2,097,903	420,939

¹ Includes data not distributed by category.

Table 4.--Number of **persons** receiving federally administered SSI payments, by source of payment, category, and age, December 1998

Source of payment	Number of persons	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	6,566,069	1,331,782	80,243	5,154,044	887,066	3,646,020	2,032,983
Federal SSI payments.....	6,289,070	1,225,578	74,623	4,988,869	885,072	3,518,116	1,885,882
Federal payments only.....	4,154,362	713,798	44,050	3,396,514	644,476	2,368,318	1,141,568
Federal SSI and State supplementation...	2,134,708	511,780	30,573	1,592,355	240,596	1,149,798	744,314
State supplementation.....	2,411,707	617,984	36,193	1,757,530	242,590	1,277,702	891,415
State supplementation only.....	276,999	106,204	5,620	165,175	1,994	127,904	147,101

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 5.--Number of **persons** receiving federally administered SSI payments, by selected characteristics, category, and age, December 1998

Sex, living arrangement, and citizenship status	Total	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total	6,566,069	1,331,782	80,243	5,154,044	887,066	3,646,020	2,032,983
Sex:							
Female.....	3,844,975	956,144	45,349	2,843,482	325,861	2,046,703	1,472,411
Male.....	2,721,094	375,638	34,894	2,310,562	561,205	1,599,317	560,572
Living arrangements:							
Own household.....	5,398,077	1,212,889	68,038	4,117,150	116,327	3,413,316	1,868,434
Household of another.....	270,108	89,389	4,096	176,623	25,848	143,191	101,069
Parent's household.....	744,112	...	5,910	738,202	733,232	10,880	...
Title XIX Institutions.....	145,324	28,265	2,148	114,911	11,227	72,051	62,046
Unknown.....	8,448	1,239	51	7,158	432	6,582	1,434
Type of Citizenship:							
Citizens.....	5,895,426	965,566	71,501	4,858,359	880,848	3,429,782	1,584,796
Noncitizens.....	670,643	366,216	8,742	295,685	6,218	216,238	448,187

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 6.-- Average monthly amount for **persons** receiving federally administered SSI payments, by selected characteristics, category, and age, December 1998

Sex, living arrangement, and citizenship status	Total	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total	\$359.45	\$277.45	\$390.19	\$380.46	\$441.75	\$383.76	\$282.20
Sex:							
Female.....	348.38	268.24	389.50	374.89	440.57	386.30	276.51
Male.....	375.30	300.93	391.09	387.39	442.44	380.48	297.17
Living arrangements:							
Own household.....	358.09	277.17	394.56	381.50	484.01	393.55	286.34
Household of another.....	331.29	349.21	376.24	321.02	324.85	321.71	346.27
Parent's household.....	445.57	...	476.69	445.31	445.68	435.96	...
Title XIX Institutions.....	33.10	34.09	33.59	32.87	33.35	32.74	33.49
Unknown.....	318.53	...	...	318.53	353.58	283.48	...
Type of Citizenship:							
Citizens.....	350.43	222.14	374.31	375.95	441.50	378.94	241.30
Noncitizens.....	414.90	403.39	485.00	428.21	460.90	433.63	406.17

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 7.--Number of **persons** receiving federally administered SSI payments, by type of representative payee, category, and age, December 1998

Type of payee	Total	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total	6,566,069	1,331,782	80,243	5,154,044	887,066	3,646,020	2,032,983
Total without payees.....	4,333,141	1,281,754	62,018	2,989,369	1,579	2,448,717	1,882,845
Total with payees.....	2,232,928	50,028	18,225	2,164,675	885,487	1,197,303	150,138
Natural or adoptive parents.....	1,208,194	152	10,512	1,197,530	729,934	476,782	1,478
Spouse.....	69,606	1,647	239	67,720	80	62,269	7,257
Natural, adoptive, or stepchild....	78,557	15,798	558	62,201	112	42,611	35,834
Other relatives.....	423,505	14,188	3,113	406,204	107,548	271,355	44,602
Nonmental Institutions.....	113,261	9,337	1,253	102,671	6,293	78,529	28,439
Mental Institutions.....	68,416	2,193	639	65,584	3,063	57,938	7,415
Financial Organizations.....	1,100	44	5	1,051	67	916	117
Social Agencies.....	129,186	2,715	1,064	125,407	25,304	93,823	10,059
Public Officials.....	11,564	631	60	10,873	934	8,410	2,220
Other.....	129,536	3,323	782	125,431	12,151	104,669	12,716

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 8.--Number of **persons** receiving federally administered SSI payments, and other earned or unearned income, by type of income, category, and age, December 1998

Type of income	Total	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total ¹	6,566,069	1,331,782	80,243	5,154,044	887,066	3,646,020	2,032,983
No other income.....	3,553,870	431,000	43,017	3,079,853	691,021	2,179,956	682,893
Earned income.....	298,729	23,063	5,924	269,742	3,631	261,803	33,295
Unearned income:							
Social security benefits.....	2,395,312	809,600	28,032	1,557,680	66,968	1,099,220	1,229,124
Veterans benefits.....	95,670	45,186	819	49,665	1,868	28,182	65,620
Income based on need.....	14,248	178	66	14,004	8,193	5,862	193
Worker's compensation.....	4,688	316	18	4,354	26	3,929	733
Income from parents.....	88,169	...	795	87,374	82,666	5,503	...
Pensions.....	59,180	39,446	472	19,262	58	12,571	46,551
Support and maintenance.....	231,869	71,990	2,468	157,411	32,980	111,204	87,685
Asset income ²	232,471	91,209	3,869	137,393	10,773	102,495	119,203
Other.....	66,392	15,038	789	50,565	4,073	41,894	20,425

¹The sum of the entries maybe greater than the total because some recipients may receive more than one type of earned or unearned income.

²Includes income received as rents, interest, dividends and royalties.

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 9.--Number of persons receiving federally administered SSI payments, by state, category, and age, December 1998

States	Total	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total number	6,566,069	1,331,782	80,243	5,154,044	887,066	3,646,020	2,032,983
Alabama.....	163,308	31,003	1,266	131,039	25,788	87,974	49,546
Alaska.....	7,891	1,272	116	6,503	910	5,121	1,860
Arizona.....	77,846	13,119	916	63,811	12,102	44,694	21,050
Arkansas.....	89,969	16,681	1,026	72,262	15,665	46,806	27,498
California.....	1,042,002	324,774	21,738	695,490	78,861	505,786	457,355
Colorado.....	56,204	9,213	563	46,428	8,167	34,103	13,934
Connecticut.....	46,972	7,165	509	39,298	5,239	29,788	11,945
Delaware.....	11,796	1,448	119	10,229	2,517	6,764	2,515
District of Columbia.....	19,711	2,699	193	16,819	2,867	11,597	5,247
Florida.....	361,892	95,567	3,162	263,163	60,049	169,054	132,789
Georgia.....	199,408	37,634	2,435	159,339	27,243	109,125	63,040
Hawaii.....	19,648	7,194	163	12,291	1,051	9,577	9,020
Idaho.....	17,489	1,797	169	15,523	3,228	11,326	2,935
Illinois.....	255,099	33,343	2,396	219,360	41,629	155,799	57,671
Indiana.....	89,541	8,015	1,074	80,452	17,479	57,962	14,100
Iowa.....	40,815	5,013	873	34,929	5,785	26,775	8,255
Kansas.....	36,507	4,155	390	31,962	6,415	22,969	7,123
Kentucky.....	172,015	21,049	1,541	149,425	22,821	110,316	38,878
Louisiana.....	174,456	27,917	2,025	144,514	31,950	95,565	46,941
Maine.....	28,883	3,709	248	24,926	2,764	19,571	6,548
Maryland.....	86,273	15,728	778	69,767	13,018	48,432	24,823
Massachusetts.....	166,532	46,145	4,381	116,006	15,634	100,997	49,901
Michigan.....	212,560	20,502	1,945	190,113	37,137	137,230	38,193
Minnesota.....	63,674	10,247	744	52,683	9,487	39,055	15,132
Mississippi.....	135,036	26,013	1,326	107,697	21,063	70,625	43,348
Missouri.....	111,929	14,318	1,011	96,600	16,997	69,785	25,147
Montana.....	13,853	1,463	138	12,252	2,017	9,223	2,613
Nebraska.....	21,154	2,582	243	18,329	3,666	13,147	4,341
Nevada.....	23,366	6,592	655	16,119	3,613	12,834	6,919
New Hampshire.....	11,290	1,124	126	10,040	1,706	7,599	1,985
New Jersey.....	145,159	33,941	1,076	110,142	20,262	75,243	49,654
New Mexico.....	45,631	9,149	587	35,895	5,662	24,974	14,995
New York.....	608,373	141,024	3,489	463,860	71,024	320,142	217,207
North Carolina.....	194,304	38,349	2,237	153,718	29,981	101,132	63,191
North Dakota.....	8,506	1,471	83	6,952	1,071	5,033	2,402
Ohio.....	248,540	18,991	2,338	227,211	46,477	163,828	38,235
Oklahoma.....	73,365	12,367	907	60,091	10,848	41,687	20,830
Oregon.....	49,046	7,108	627	41,311	6,368	31,424	11,254
Pennsylvania.....	275,662	38,846	2,603	234,213	40,354	168,941	66,367
Rhode Island.....	26,158	4,657	238	21,263	2,889	15,698	7,571
South Carolina.....	109,792	19,763	1,673	88,356	17,010	59,152	33,630
South Dakota.....	13,172	2,198	116	10,858	2,242	7,451	3,479
Tennessee.....	170,156	26,690	1,776	141,690	21,197	101,449	47,510
Texas.....	409,087	118,767	5,598	284,722	50,094	195,326	163,667
Utah.....	20,242	2,111	264	17,867	3,625	13,074	3,543
Vermont.....	12,683	1,788	116	10,779	1,213	8,215	3,255
Virginia.....	132,658	25,415	1,537	105,706	21,057	71,544	40,057
Washington.....	97,105	13,590	951	82,564	11,416	63,197	22,492
West Virginia.....	70,562	6,277	642	63,643	7,717	49,048	13,797
Wisconsin.....	89,575	10,764	1,023	77,788	17,469	54,408	17,698
Wyoming.....	5,744	591	51	5,102	949	3,852	943
Other areas:							
Northern Mariana Islands.....	607	166	14	427	127	265	215
Unknown.....	2,823	278	28	2,517	1,146	1,338	339

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 10.--Average monthly amount for **persons** receiving federally administered SSI payments, by state and category, December 1998

States	Total	Category			Age		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total number	\$359.45	\$277.45	\$390.19	\$380.46	\$441.75	\$383.76	\$282.20
Alabama.....	310.18	161.66	315.83	335.07	433.69	346.98	186.68
Alaska.....	336.46	225.74	332.33	354.50	415.17	360.31	234.28
Arizona.....	343.21	241.82	368.14	358.63	430.41	361.90	255.14
Arkansas.....	295.26	145.50	314.77	318.09	426.29	330.76	167.97
California.....	452.10	406.99	495.35	465.56	509.87	488.20	402.86
Colorado.....	329.84	241.02	341.07	341.80	422.35	344.80	241.05
Connecticut.....	344.96	270.80	365.14	352.30	433.16	359.79	270.60
Delaware.....	328.69	197.24	346.41	340.02	420.43	338.21	214.97
District of Columbia.....	358.35	218.22	362.18	374.95	435.40	388.52	251.19
Florida.....	335.86	272.31	340.86	353.19	430.48	348.55	278.20
Georgia.....	305.84	172.73	328.81	331.66	423.72	342.47	193.88
Hawaii.....	386.89	335.09	397.19	411.83	420.45	420.56	347.47
Idaho.....	324.48	171.20	342.69	334.92	408.36	336.74	188.27
Illinois.....	372.41	282.83	358.04	376.95	445.37	386.86	284.28
Indiana.....	336.20	178.76	324.85	343.04	420.77	345.89	196.65
Iowa.....	309.40	174.33	310.53	320.97	396.57	328.63	188.18
Kansas.....	323.87	196.62	345.19	328.17	414.93	337.47	204.44
Kentucky.....	333.14	166.93	341.96	351.17	431.22	360.30	201.03
Louisiana.....	330.73	175.62	332.08	343.38	441.50	363.43	200.60
Maine.....	298.01	138.79	312.81	317.20	418.08	325.58	165.98
Maryland.....	347.71	258.74	349.41	360.96	425.26	369.94	265.63
Massachusetts.....	376.66	301.10	419.65	399.16	471.38	399.69	301.14
Michigan.....	369.75	229.21	369.24	376.72	441.15	385.54	247.36
Minnesota.....	334.61	236.36	337.37	348.41	426.94	347.82	243.82
Mississippi.....	307.89	158.77	311.68	335.85	434.88	345.47	189.29
Missouri.....	326.12	174.48	327.39	341.24	434.63	347.58	197.00
Montana.....	322.72	164.41	315.50	332.18	425.08	339.86	188.90
Nebraska.....	310.95	171.31	319.51	320.24	414.73	324.60	188.48
Nevada.....	331.81	260.82	401.17	352.50	412.73	347.93	260.70
New Hampshire.....	316.85	182.93	330.02	325.94	398.77	330.17	197.20
New Jersey.....	359.23	300.33	355.34	368.66	443.23	376.08	301.35
New Mexico.....	320.35	202.29	349.69	344.42	430.76	354.86	223.40
New York.....	404.37	334.82	383.92	416.92	463.93	432.55	344.77
North Carolina.....	294.33	160.84	312.08	322.43	413.29	324.71	191.50
North Dakota.....	286.11	164.73	320.67	305.68	395.58	312.11	183.79
Ohio.....	363.46	215.79	343.76	366.56	435.38	375.24	230.94
Oklahoma.....	315.33	169.58	339.76	338.92	434.32	347.14	191.95
Oregon.....	338.56	236.76	344.61	349.82	427.70	354.89	243.85
Pennsylvania.....	373.12	240.93	360.90	386.95	455.79	396.81	265.20
Rhode Island.....	362.38	256.08	362.86	379.95	488.49	383.75	272.30
South Carolina.....	306.80	164.85	331.85	333.07	422.72	338.14	195.50
South Dakota.....	304.11	160.88	331.20	327.03	413.46	326.28	187.96
Tennessee.....	315.28	160.35	339.42	336.86	429.31	350.63	192.46
Texas.....	297.12	205.95	329.20	327.30	423.27	338.42	212.55
Utah.....	341.08	266.18	358.27	344.17	400.66	345.39	265.83
Vermont.....	326.75	174.74	352.27	346.09	468.10	354.01	206.43
Virginia.....	314.88	210.30	333.43	330.82	417.10	337.87	224.16
Washington.....	375.55	317.92	375.96	377.63	445.15	387.16	309.25
West Virginia.....	345.27	163.34	348.07	357.13	439.12	368.51	213.21
Wisconsin.....	331.65	194.01	332.44	337.81	427.13	345.21	204.57
Wyoming.....	320.12	147.70	343.95	332.69	412.95	335.32	169.33
Other areas:							
Northern Mariana Islands.....	392.51	344.43	440.43	408.46	454.93	392.93	354.89

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 11—Number of **persons**, total amount, and average state payment to persons under state-administered supplementation programs, by category, 1974-98¹

Period	Number				Total amount (in thousands)				Average payment			
	Total ²	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total ²	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total ²	Aged	Blind	Disabled
January 1974.....	358,293	251,926	8,502	96,926	\$14,884	\$9,237	\$517	\$5,102	\$41.54	\$36.66	\$60.86	\$52.64
December 1980.....	249,474	134,555	3,649	104,367	19,920	10,435	356	8,995	79.85	77.55	97.45	86.18
December 1985.....	254,656	114,721	3,032	128,683	24,971	10,314	358	13,777	98.06	89.90	117.95	107.06
December 1986.....	279,297	123,291	3,123	143,981	29,586	12,584	374	16,017	105.93	102.07	119.69	111.24
December 1987.....	271,656	111,116	3,114	146,598	30,112	11,860	392	17,253	110.85	106.74	125.92	117.69
December 1988.....	270,084	112,742	3,094	152,915	33,382	13,294	399	19,172	123.60	117.91	128.83	125.37
December 1989.....	274,537	111,053	3,081	159,149	35,937	13,770	428	21,211	130.90	124.00	138.84	133.28
December 1990.....	285,530	115,890	3,042	166,598	39,274	13,770	451	23,274	137.50	118.82	148.20	139.70
December 1991.....	307,891	119,960	3,595	182,990	46,324	13,770	610	27,544	150.46	114.79	169.97	150.52
December 1992.....	312,807	117,826	3,552	190,045	46,652	18,103	627	27,358	149.14	153.64	176.86	143.95
December 1993.....	313,538	115,447	3,602	193,056	47,455	18,411	658	27,837	151.35	159.48	182.69	144.19
December 1994.....	322,039	115,545	3,506	201,245	49,644	19,501	666	28,922	154.15	168.71	189.49	143.35
December 1995.....	299,603	114,451	3,577	179,542	43,011	17,619	673	24,138	143.36	154.26	188.05	134.44
December 1996.....	310,211	114,587	3,414	186,955	47,248	19,326	586	26,720	152.31	168.65	171.65	142.92
December 1997.....	656,970	130,652	4,543	281,274	65,580	19,218	562	24,721	99.82	147.09	123.70	87.88
1998												
January.....	665,581	134,190	4,595	286,380	66,283	20,894	682	33,952	99.58	155.70	148.42	118.56
February.....	664,947	133,899	4,590	285,972	66,102	20,807	680	33,860	99.41	155.39	148.48	118.40
March.....	662,899	133,654	4,674	286,134	66,164	20,758	698	33,966	99.44	155.31	149.34	118.71
April.....	663,788	140,058	4,657	311,442	66,336	21,061	674	34,620	99.94	150.37	144.73	111.16
May.....	665,005	141,220	4,674	311,514	66,253	21,062	681	34,596	99.63	149.14	145.70	111.06
June.....	663,153	139,458	4,652	311,481	66,718	21,149	686	34,794	100.60	151.65	147.46	111.71
July.....	664,056	140,819	4,740	310,642	65,669	20,758	700	34,196	98.89	147.41	147.68	110.08
August.....	661,638	140,307	4,661	308,714	65,628	20,667	681	34,279	99.19	147.29	146.10	111.03
September.....	658,716	211,335	4,662	236,691	66,212	21,347	683	34,296	100.52	101.01	146.50	144.90
October.....	662,845	138,984	4,657	311,299	68,349	22,107	692	35,602	103.11	159.04	148.59	114.36
November.....	662,218	138,530	4,667	311,143	68,236	22,006	691	35,550	103.04	158.85	148.06	114.25
December.....	660,685	138,225	4,635	310,000	68,035	21,951	710	35,433	102.97	158.80	153.18	114.30

¹ Data reported to the Social Security Administration by individual states. All data subject to revision. Excludes optional supplementation data for Missouri and

North Dakota; for Maryland in December 1974 and 1975; and for New Mexico in December 1976.

²Includes data not distributed by category.

Table 12.--Number of persons receiving State-administered supplementation, total amount, and average payment, by category and state, December 1998^a

State	Number				Total amount (in thousands)				Average payment			
	Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled
Total.....	^c 660,685	138,255	4,635	310,000	^c 68,035	\$21,951	\$710	\$35,433	^c \$102.97	\$158.80	\$153.18	\$114.30
Alabama.....	1,115	485	18	612	59	24	1	34	53.00	50.15	48.28	55.40
Alaska	4,726	1,744	62	2,920	1,081	397	14	670	228.73	227.64	225.81	229.45
Arizona	460	...	...	460	23	...	...	24	50.00	...	...	50.00
Colorado.....	31,631	24,174	19	7,438	5,870	4,273	3	1,594	185.57	176.73	172.11	214.32
Connecticut.....	25,801	7,280	138	18,383	7,628	2,560	44	5,024	295.65	351.63	317.11	273.32
Florida.....	14,223	6,504	(4)	7,719	1,532	641	(4)	891	107.71	98.55	(4)	^d 115.43
Idaho	9,993	2,356	36	7,601	952	243	3	706	95.21	103.11	76.86	92.85
Illinois.....	36,902	7,434	176	29,292	2,341	572	15	1,754	63.46	77.01	83.99	59.90
Indiana.....	1,140	525	6	609	297	107	1	189	260.53	203.81	166.67	310.34
Iowa.....	4,932	1,529	...	3,403	1,324	...	...	...	260.53	...	...	...
Kentucky.....	5,162	2,365	49	2,748	1,478	675	9	794	286.35	285.47	174.35	289.10
Louisiana.....	5,614	(4)	(4)	(4)	44	(4)	(4)	(4)	7.79	(4)	(4)	(4)
Maine.....	33,349	7,170	168	26,011	686	229	4	453	20.58	31.98	24.51	17.41
Maryland.....	2,801	(4)	(4)	(4)	580	(4)	(4)	(4)	207.21	(4)	(4)	(4)
Michigan.....	195,701	(4)	(4)	(4)	7,806	(4)	(4)	(4)	39.89	(4)	(4)	(4)
Minnesota	21,339	5,191	138	16,010	4,513	712	27	3,774	211.51	137.13	197.88	235.74
Missouri.....	9,560	3,781	831	4,948	2,158	841	249	1,068	225.24	221.84	300.25	215.16
Nebraska.....	5,574	1,327	47	4,200	519	113	1	405	93.16	85.25	30.45	96.36
New Hampshire.....	6,547	1,427	213	4,907	1,020	155	55	810	155.75	108.82	256.24	165.08
New Mexico.....	205	(4)	(4)	(4)	21	(4)	(4)	(4)	100.00	(4)	(4)	(4)
North Carolina.....	21,870	12,533	135	9,202	9,276	5,033	92	4,151	428.02	401.57	680.28	451.07
North Dakota	355	151	1	203	160	69	1	90	449.43	455.03	638.00	444.33
Oklahoma.....	71,522	22,994	587	47,941	3,117	867	27	2,223	43.58	37.70	46.27	46.36
Oregon	16,972	4,710	706	11,556	1,681	1,480	30	171	99.03	314.23	41.84	14.84
South Carolina.....	4,166	2,343	19	1,804	1,156	621	6	529	277.48	264.87	318.47	293.43
South Dakota.....	3,504	(4)	(4)	(4)	166	(4)	(4)	(4)	47.34	(4)	(4)	(4)
Virginia.....	6,748	3,164	17	3,567	1,842	826	5	1,011	272.86	260.95	281.76	283.39
Washington.....	65	6	1	58	34	1	(6)	32	502.71	178.17	(7)	544.40
Wisconsin.....	115,882	18,948	1,238	95,696	10,617	1,511	123	8,983	91.62	79.74	99.35	93.87
Wyoming	2,826	84	30	2,712	57	2	(6)	54	20.00	20.00	(7)	20.00

^a Data reported to the Social Security Administration by individual States. All data subject to revision. Excludes optional supplementation data for Missouri and North Dakota.

^b Includes data not distributed by category.

^c Estimated data.

^d Data not available.

^e Includes data for the blind.

^f Less than \$500.

^g Not computed on base of less than \$500.

Table 13.--Number of **persons** receiving federally-administered supplemental security income and social security(OASDI) benefits, by state, category and age, December 1998

State	Total	Category			Age distribution			Social Security benefits only ¹
		Aged	Blind	Disabled	Under 18	18 - 64	Aged 65 & older	
Total	2,395,312	809,600	28,032	1,557,680	66,968	1,099,220	1,229,124	1,995,538
Alabama.....	72,051	26,783	544	44,724	2,608	29,599	39,844	63,944
Alaska.....	2,261	451	35	1,715	61	1,502	698	1,642
Arizona.....	26,622	8,261	243	18,112	860	12,796	12,966	23,214
Arkansas.....	41,282	14,911	376	25,995	1,722	16,716	22,844	35,376
California.....	393,012	150,665	8,182	234,165	4,327	163,410	225,275	321,397
Colorado.....	20,414	5,531	166	14,717	628	11,254	8,532	17,301
Connecticut.....	14,502	3,239	121	11,136	423	8,386	5,693	11,711
Delaware.....	4,157	1,017	40	3,100	178	2,264	1,715	3,500
District of Columbia.....	5,791	1,834	45	3,912	175	2,375	3,241	4,969
Florida.....	128,064	50,149	1,051	76,864	4,924	54,002	69,138	112,811
Georgia.....	85,574	30,145	870	54,559	2,104	36,003	47,467	74,104
Hawaii.....	6,244	2,536	53	3,655	55	2,791	3,398	5,007
Idaho.....	6,371	1,452	47	4,872	261	3,855	2,255	5,402
Illinois.....	59,262	14,605	579	44,078	2,575	31,024	25,663	51,786
Indiana.....	28,740	6,186	329	22,225	1,366	17,351	10,023	24,892
Iowa.....	16,109	3,754	361	11,994	442	9,629	6,038	11,941
Kansas.....	13,069	2,883	115	10,071	551	7,760	4,758	10,550
Kentucky.....	62,553	17,681	514	44,358	2,240	30,865	29,448	53,870
Louisiana.....	62,691	22,438	690	39,563	2,856	25,296	34,539	55,136
Maine.....	13,441	3,265	100	10,076	311	7,707	5,423	10,442
Maryland.....	25,884	7,717	235	17,932	830	12,473	12,581	21,397
Massachusetts.....	66,364	29,007	1,903	35,454	1,530	33,986	30,848	48,002
Michigan.....	63,811	13,213	565	50,033	2,688	36,925	24,198	53,357
Minnesota.....	21,410	6,108	211	15,091	631	12,089	8,690	16,140
Mississippi.....	60,581	22,989	574	37,018	2,123	23,506	34,952	53,306
Missouri.....	43,536	11,349	371	31,816	1,477	23,551	18,508	37,288
Montana.....	5,463	1,174	55	4,234	160	3,315	1,988	3,915
Nebraska.....	8,411	1,991	93	6,327	293	5,007	3,111	6,395
Nevada.....	8,381	4,079	251	4,051	225	3,894	4,262	7,108
New Hampshire.....	4,360	792	39	3,529	208	2,778	1,374	3,112
New Jersey.....	48,286	15,458	384	32,444	1,445	23,100	23,741	38,749
New Mexico.....	18,418	6,773	169	11,476	412	7,537	10,469	15,880
New York.....	196,859	65,721	1,270	129,862	4,789	87,657	104,413	156,266
North Carolina.....	90,764	33,062	829	56,873	2,562	37,830	50,372	72,395
North Dakota.....	3,920	1,211	33	2,676	81	2,033	1,806	2,853
Ohio.....	65,639	12,334	623	52,682	3,174	38,674	23,791	54,780
Oklahoma.....	29,432	10,021	281	19,118	836	13,101	15,489	25,631
Oregon.....	17,293	4,247	209	12,837	367	10,099	6,827	13,895
Pennsylvania.....	91,620	26,414	863	64,343	2,866	45,853	42,901	74,805
Rhode Island.....	11,175	3,118	103	7,954	233	6,010	4,932	9,390
South Carolina.....	47,473	17,038	606	29,829	1,433	19,486	26,554	39,087
South Dakota.....	5,413	1,680	39	3,694	180	2,772	2,461	3,780
Tennessee.....	70,605	22,898	599	47,108	1,841	31,917	36,847	60,943
Texas.....	177,865	84,387	1,843	91,635	3,036	60,028	114,801	155,073
Utah.....	5,833	1,096	53	4,684	225	3,788	1,820	4,694
Vermont.....	6,482	1,598	63	4,821	130	3,620	2,732	5,396
Virginia.....	52,169	17,309	491	34,369	1,665	23,898	26,606	44,028
Washington.....	28,807	5,534	272	23,001	710	17,769	10,328	24,057
West Virginia.....	23,272	5,136	201	17,935	806	12,772	9,694	19,943
Wisconsin.....	30,586	7,592	304	22,690	1,202	17,362	12,022	22,693
Wyoming.....	2,171	475	16	1,680	80	1,366	725	1,726
N. Mariana Islands.....	178	78	4	96	3	82	93	136
Unknown.....	629	185	7	437	54	351	224	263

¹ Number of SSI recipients whose only source of earned or unearned income, other than SSI, is Social Security (OASDI) benefits.

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 14.--Number and percentage distribution of OASDI **beneficiaries** with SSI payments by type of benefits, December 1998

Type of Benefit	Total with OASDI	Number with SSI			Percent with SSI		
		Total	Aged	Blind and disabled	Total	Aged	Blind and disabled
Total.....	44,246,720	2,406,410	800,200	1,606,210	5.4	1.8	3.6
Retirement.....	30,818,350	1,073,080	615,940	457,140	3.5	2.0	1.5
Worker age 65 & over.....	25,068,870	810,280	552,090	258,190	3.2	2.2	1.0
Men.....	12,920,590	297,970	196,280	101,690	2.3	1.5	0.8
Women.....	12,148,280	512,310	355,810	156,500	4.2	2.9	1.3
Workers aged 62-64.....	2,441,260	27,460	0	27,460	1.1	0.0	1.1
Men.....	1,285,560	16,780	0	16,780	5	0.0	1.3
Women.....	1,155,700	10,680	0	10,680	0.9	0.0	0.9
Wives and husbands.....	2,867,780	130,650	63,800	66,850	4.6	2.2	2.3
Age 65 and over.....	2,490,070	117,520	63,800	53,720	4.7	2.6	2.2
Age 62-64.....	325,920	11,560	0	11,560	3.5	0.0	3.5
Under 62 with children.....	51,790	1,570	0	1,570	3.0	0.0	3.0
Disabled adult children.....	189,930	100,420	50	100,370	52.9	0.0	52.8
Age 65 and over.....	1,200	570	50	520	47.5	4.2	43.3
Age 18-64.....	188,730	99,850	0	99,850	52.9	0.0	52.9
Children under 18 and students 18-19.....	250,510	4,270	0	4,270	1.7	0.0	1.7
Disability.....	6,337,510	814,360	1,060	813,300	12.8	0.0	12.8
Workers under 65.....	4,697,010	720,350	0	720,350	15.3	0.0	15.3
Men.....	2,740,520	331,450	0	331,450	12.1	0.0	12.1
Women.....	1,956,490	388,900	0	388,900	19.9	0.0	19.9
Wives and husbands.....	190,120	11,860	1,060	10,800	6.2	0.6	5.7
Age 65 and over.....	22,650	3,150	1,060	2,090	13.9	4.7	9.2
Age 62-64.....	31,980	1,980	0	1,980	6.2	0.0	6.2
Under 62 with children.....	135,490	6,730	0	6,730	5.0	0.0	5.0
Disabled adult children age 18-64.....	55,690	39,160	0	39,160	70.3	0.0	70.3
Children under 18 and students 18-19.....	1,394,690	42,990	0	42,990	3.1	0.0	3.1
Survivors.....	7,090,860	518,970	183,200	335,770	7.3	2.6	4.7
Nondisabled widows & widowers.....	4,787,380	293,160	179,840	113,320	6.1	3.8	2.4
Age 65 and over.....	4,314,770	283,660	179,840	103,820	6.6	4.2	2.4
Age 60-64.....	472,610	9,500	0	9,500	2.0	0.0	2.0
Disabled widows and widowers.....	192,900	39,830	0	39,830	20.6	0.0	20.6
Widowed Mothers /fathers....	219,450	6,130	120	6,010	2.8	0.1	2.7
Parents.....	3,310	290	270	20	8.8	8.2	0.6
Disabled adult children.....	472,530	157,730	2,970	154,760	33.4	0.6	32.8
Age 65 and over.....	60,430	20,800	2,970	17,830	34.4	4.9	29.5
Age 18-64.....	412,100	136,930	0	136,930	33.2	0.0	33.2
Children under 18 and students 18-19.....	1,415,290	21,830	0	21,830	1.5	0.0	1.5

(SOURCE: MBR 10 percent sample file, December 1998. Excludes 260 special age 72 beneficiaries.)

Table 15.--Number of **persons** aged 18-64 receiving benefits on the basis of disability, by program and time period, 1996-98

December of	Total	SSDI disability only	SSI disability only	Both SSDI and SSI
Beneficiaries				
1996.....	7,689,664	4,122,152	2,559,750	1,007,762
1997.....	7,811,748	4,250,155	2,550,105	1,011,488
1998.....	8,086,259	4,440,264	2,618,615	1,027,380
Total Dollars (millions)				
1996.....	\$4,887.00	\$3,072.00	\$1,222.00	\$584.00
1997.....	5,106	3,245	1,257	604
1998.....	5,379	3,444	1,313	622
Average payment				
1996.....	\$624.77	\$744.59	\$455.99	\$546.85
1997.....	637.77	762.83	458.14	557.09
1998.....	649.93	775.00	467.85	564.33

Note: OASDI counts do not include beneficiaries whose social security number is not on the record. If a beneficiary is dually entitled, that person is counted only once.

SSI counts and dollars include people receiving Federal SSI and/or federally-administered State supplementation. SSI dollar averages do not include retroactive payments.

(SOURCES: OASDI 100-Percent File, SSI 100-Percent File, and REMICS extract.)

Table 16.--Number of **persons** receiving federally-administered payments, by receipt of other earned or unearned income, December 1998

Type of income ¹	All	Aged	Blind	Disabled
All recipients.....	6,566,069	1,331,782	80,243	5,154,044
With Social security.....	2,395,312	809,600	28,032	1,557,680
No other income.....	1,997,770	637,413	23,229	1,337,128
Earned income only.....	96,801	13,268	1,580	81,953
Unearned income only.....	286,603	156,417	2,953	127,233
Both earned & unearned income.....	14,138	2,502	270	11,366
Without Social security.....	616,887	91,182	9,194	516,511
Earned income only.....	166,241	5,681	3,586	156,974
Unearned income only.....	429,097	83,889	5,120	340,088
Both earned & unearned income.....	21,549	1,612	488	19,449
No income.....	3,553,870	431,000	43,017	3,079,853

¹ Includes 231,869 recipients with 'in kind' unearned income, 148,582 of whom had no other income source.

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 17--Number and percentage distribution of persons receiving federally administered SSI payments, by type of residence, age, and sex, October 1996-September 1997

Type of residence	Total		65 or over		18 to 64		Under 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total								
Total.....	6,585,600	100.0	2,230,200	100.0	3,432,800	100.0	922,600	100.0
Household.....	6,061,300	92.0	2,040,200	91.5	3,130,800	91.2	890,300	96.5
Owner.....	1,056,600	16.0	567,600	25.5	489,000	14.2	...	...
Renter.....	2,920,400	44.3	1,100,500	49.3	1,809,100	52.7	10,800	1.2
Shared.....	2,084,300	31.7	372,100	16.7	832,700	24.3	879,500	95.3
Noninstitutional care...	164,700	2.5	45,700	2.0	105,800	3.0	13,200	1.4
Institutional.....	296,700	4.5	113,000	5.1	164,600	4.8	19,100	2.1
Homeless.....	18,900	0.3	...	...	18,900	0.6	...	...
Other or unreported....	44,000	0.7	31,300	1.4	12,700	0.4	...	...
Male								
Total.....	2,935,700	100.0	781,200	100.0	1,572,300	100.0	182,200	100.0
Household.....	2,657,100	90.5	714,300	91.4	1,383,800	88.0	559,000	96.0
Owner.....	360,900	12.3	208,800	26.7	152,100	9.7	...	...
Renter.....	1,177,700	40.1	396,200	50.7	776,000	49.3	5,500	1.0
Shared.....	1,118,500	38.1	109,300	14.0	455,700	29.0	553,500	95.0
Noninstitutional care...	76,400	2.6	16,600	2.1	52,300	3.3	7,500	1.3
Institutional.....	170,100	5.8	43,300	5.5	111,100	7.1	15,700	2.7
Homeless.....	16,600	0.6	...	...	16,600	1.1	...	...
Other or unreported....	15,500	0.5	7,000	1.0	8,500	0.5	...	...
Female								
Total.....	3,649,900	100.0	1,449,000	100.0	1,860,500	100.0	340,400	100.0
Household.....	3,404,200	93.2	1,325,900	91.5	1,747,000	93.9	331,300	97.3
Owner.....	695,700	19.1	358,800	24.8	336,900	18.1	...	...
Renter.....	1,742,700	47.6	704,300	48.6	1,033,100	55.5	5,300	1.5
Shared.....	965,800	26.5	262,800	18.1	377,000	20.3	326,000	95.8
Noninstitutional care...	88,300	2.4	29,100	2.0	53,500	2.9	5,700	1.7
Institutional.....	126,600	3.5	69,700	4.8	53,500	2.9	3,400	1.0
Homeless.....	2,300	0.1	...	...	2,300	0.1	...	...
Other or unreported....	28,500	0.8	24,300	1.7	4,200	0.2	...	...

(SOURCE: SSI Quality Assurance Stewardship File and Supplemental Security Record.)

Table 18.--Number and percentage distribution of **persons** in households receiving federally administered SSI payments, by household composition and age, October 1996-september 1997

Household composition	Total		Aged 65 or older		18 to 64		Under 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	6,061,300	100.0	2,040,200	100.0	3,130,800	100.0	890,300	100.0
Adult recipient lives--								
Alone.....	2,186,900	36.1	999,900	49.0	1,187,000	37.9	...	...
With spouse or spouse and minor children--no other.....	771,000	12.7	310,100	15.2	460,900	14.7	...	...
With minor children--no other.....	207,900	3.4	8,400	0.4	199,500	6.3	...	...
With parents--no other.....	313,700	5.2	7,400	0.4	306,300	10.0	...	...
Child recipient lives--								
With parent(s) or with (parent(s) and siblings--no other.....	665,500	11.0	...	...	...	...	665,500	74.7
Adult or child recipient lives--								
With related adults (other than spouse or parents), or these adults and their minor children--no other.....	846,900	14.0	434,200	21.3	376,800	12.0	35,900	4.0
With nonrelated adults--no other....	145,600	2.4	25,200	1.2	117,300	3.7	3,100	0.4
With related or nonrelated adults--no other.....	44,200	0.7	5,500	0.3	24,000	0.7	14,700	1.6
Other household compositions.....	763,200	12.6	214,500	10.5	400,400	12.8	148,300	16.7
Not reported.....	116,400	1.9	35,000	1.7	58,600	1.9	22,800	2.6

(SOURCE: SSI Quality Assurance Stewardship File and Supplemental Security Record).

Table 19.--Number and percentage distribution of **persons** in households receiving federally administered SSI payments, by size of household, age, and sex, October 1996-September 1997

Size of household	Total		65 or older		18 to 64		Under 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	6,061,300	100.0	2,040,200	100.0	3,130,800	100.0	890,300	100.0
Recipient lives alone...	2,152,800	35.5	980,800	48.1	1,172,000	37.4	...	...
Recipient lives with--								
1 person.....	1,417,400	23.4	557,900	27.4	750,300	24.0	109,200	12.3
2 persons.....	929,000	15.3	180,400	8.8	545,000	17.4	203,600	22.9
3 persons.....	554,600	9.2	77,800	3.8	262,400	8.4	214,400	24.1
4 persons.....	395,900	6.5	78,000	3.8	169,300	5.4	148,600	16.7
5 persons.....	268,400	4.4	85,800	4.2	85,800	2.7	96,800	10.9
6 persons.....	105,600	1.7	16,400	0.8	27,400	0.9	61,800	6.9
7 persons or more..	107,400	1.8	17,400	0.9	39,000	1.3	51,000	5.7
Not reported.....	130,200	2.2	45,700	2.2	79,600	2.5	4,900	0.5
Male								
Total.....	2,657,100	100.0	714,300	100.0	1,383,800	100.0	559,000	100.0
Recipient lives alone...	778,500	29.3	245,900	34.4	532,600	38.5	...	...
Recipient lives with--								
1 person.....	642,600	24.2	281,800	39.5	300,800	21.7	60,000	10.7
2 persons.....	477,400	18.0	86,500	12.1	250,300	18.1	140,600	25.2
3 persons.....	275,300	10.4	31,200	4.4	110,600	8.0	133,500	23.9
4 persons.....	159,800	6.0	23,500	3.3	66,600	4.8	69,700	12.5
5 persons.....	157,900	5.9	23,200	3.2	51,800	3.7	82,900	14.8
6 persons.....	57,200	2.1	4,100	0.6	11,500	0.8	41,600	7.4
7 persons or more..	49,100	1.9	2,200	0.3	17,000	1.2	29,900	5.4
Not reported.....	59,300	2.2	15,900	2.2	42,600	3.1	800	0.1
Female								
Total.....	3,404,200	100.0	1,325,900	100.0	1,747,000	100.0	331,300	100.0
Recipient lives alone...	1,374,300	40.4	734,900	55.4	639,400	36.6	...	...
Recipient lives with--								
1 person.....	774,800	22.7	276,100	20.8	449,500	25.7	49,200	14.9
2 persons.....	451,600	13.3	93,900	7.1	294,700	16.9	63,000	19.0
3 persons.....	279,300	8.2	46,600	3.5	151,800	8.7	80,900	24.4
4 persons.....	236,100	6.9	54,500	4.1	102,700	5.9	78,900	23.8
5 persons.....	110,500	3.3	62,600	4.7	34,000	2.0	13,900	4.2
6 persons.....	48,400	1.4	12,300	0.9	15,900	0.9	20,200	6.1
7 persons or more..	58,300	1.7	15,200	1.2	22,000	1.2	21,100	6.4
Not reported.....	70,900	2.1	29,800	2.3	37,000	2.1	4,100	1.2

(SOURCE: SSI Quality Assurance Stewardship File and Supplemental Security Record.)

Table 20.--Number and percentage of SSI **recipients** in multi-recipient households, by relationship of recipients and age, October 1996-September 1997

Household composition	Total		65 or older		18 to 64		Under 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All recipients.....	6,585,600	...	2,230,200	...	3,432,800	...	922,600	...
Multirecipients in households.....	1,325,600	100.0	435,600	100.0	595,800	100.0	294,200	100.0
Recipients and--								
Spouse only.....	523,400	39.5	315,500	72.4	206,400	34.6	1,500	0.5
One relative.....	505,700	38.2	81,400	18.7	260,100	43.7	164,200	55.8
Two relatives or more....	232,500	17.5	26,100	6.0	87,800	14.7	118,600	40.3
One nonrelated person...	48,200	3.6	7,800	1.8	35,100	5.9	5,300	1.8
Other.....	15,800	1.2	4,800	1.1	6,400	1.1	4,600	1.6

(SOURCE: SSI Quarterly Assurance Stewardship File and Supplemental Security Record.)

Table 21.--Number and percentage of SSI **recipient** homeowners, by type of home and age, October 1996-September 1997

Type of home owned	Total		65 or older		Under age 65	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,056,600	100.0	567,600	100.0	489,000	100.0
Nonfarm.....	835,800	79.1	481,200	84.8	354,600	72.5
Farm.....	36,400	3.4	31,300	5.5	5,100	1.0
Trailer/mobile.....	165,400	15.7	42,800	7.5	122,600	25.1
Other or unreported.....	19,000	1.8	12,300	2.2	6,700	1.4

(SOURCE: SSI Quality Assurance Stewardship File and Supplemental Security Record.)

Table 22.--Number and percentage of institutionalized SSI recipients, by type of institution and age, October 1996-September 1997

Type of institution	Total		65 or older		18 to 64		Under age 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	296,700	100.0	113,000	100.0	164,600	100.0	19,100	100.0
Public medical ¹	28,600	9.6	7,600	6.7	18,400	11.2	2,600	13.6
Private medical ²	76,900	25.9	45,700	40.4	23,300	14.2	7,900	41.4
Private nonprofit residential ³	55,600	18.7	17,100	15.1	37,500	22.8	1,000	5.2
Proprietary for-profit residential ⁴	97,000	32.7	39,900	35.3	49,500	30.0	7,600	39.8
Other or unreported...	38,600	13.0	2,700	2.4	35,900	21.8	...	...

¹ A public medical treatment facility where Medicaid pays more than 50-percent of the cost of care.

² A private medical treatment facility where Medicaid pays more than 50-percent of the cost of care.

³These institutions are tax exempt under the Internal Revenue Code and they are not accredited by the State as medical treatment facilities.

⁴ These facilities are not tax exempt and are not accredited by the State as medical treatment facilities.

(SOURCE: SSI Quality Assurance Stewardship File and Supplemental Security Record).

Table 23.--Number and percentage of SSI **recipients** with residence changes during 3-year period preceding survey by age, October 1996-September 1997

Number of residence changes	Total		65 or older		18 to 64		Under age 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	6,585,600	100.0	2,230,200	100.0	3,432,800	100.0	922,600	100.0
None.....	4,329,700	65.7	1,747,100	78.3	2,081,200	60.6	501,400	54.4
One.....	1,517,900	23.1	392,900	17.7	853,900	24.8	271,100	29.4
Two.....	501,700	7.6	76,100	3.4	314,000	9.2	111,600	12.1
Three.....	119,400	1.8	6,800	0.3	84,600	2.5	28,000	3.0
Four or more.....	116,900	1.8	7,300	0.3	99,100	2.9	10,500	1.1

(SOURCE: SSI Quality Assurance Stewardship File and Supplemental Security Record.)

Table 24.--Number and percentage of **noncitizens** receiving SSI payments by eligibility category, 1982-98

December	Total		Aged		Blind and disabled	
	Noncitizens	Percent of total SSI	Noncitizens	Percent of total SSI	Noncitizens	Percent of total SSI
1982.....	127,900	3.3	91,900	5.9	36,000	1.6
1983.....	151,200	3.9	10,600	7.0	44,600	1.9
1984.....	181,100	4.5	127,600	8.3	53,500	2.1
1985.....	210,800	5.1	146,500	9.7	64,300	2.4
1986.....	244,300	5.7	165,300	11.2	79,000	2.8
1987.....	282,500	6.4	188,000	12.9	94,500	3.2
1988.....	320,300	7.2	213,900	14.9	106,400	3.5
1989.....	370,300	8.1	245,700	17.1	124,600	4.0
1990.....	435,600	9.0	282,400	19.4	153,200	4.6
1991.....	519,660	10.2	329,690	22.5	189,970	5.2
1992.....	601,430	10.8	372,930	25.4	228,500	5.6
1993.....	683,150	11.4	416,420	28.2	266,730	5.9
1994.....	738,140	11.7	440,000	30.0	298,140	6.2
1995.....	785,410	12.1	459,220	31.8	326,190	6.3
1996.....	724,990	11.0	417,360	29.5	307,630	5.9
1997.....	650,830	10.0	367,200	27.0	283,630	5.5
1998.....	669,630	10.2	364,980	27.4	304,650	5.8

(SOURCE: SSI 10-Percent Sample File.)

Table 25.--Number of **noncitizens** receiving SSI payments, by category and state, December 1998

State	Total	Aged	Blind and disabled
Total.....	669,630	364,980	304,650
Alabama.....	510	280	230
Alaska.....	670	340	330
Arizona.....	7,620	3,760	3,860
Arkansas.....	260	130	130
California.....	260,770	139,430	121,340
Colorado.....	5,290	2,730	2,560
Connecticut.....	4,050	2,370	1,680
Delaware.....	350	190	160
District of Columbia.....	780	430	350
Florida.....	63,540	38,080	25,460
Georgia.....	4,920	2,900	2,020
Hawaii.....	2,930	2,130	800
Idaho.....	500	190	310
Illinois.....	21,650	11,720	9,930
Indiana.....	970	600	370
Iowa.....	1,060	480	580
Kansas.....	1,520	600	920
Kentucky.....	780	420	360
Louisiana.....	2,200	1,190	1,010
Maine.....	560	160	400
Maryland.....	6,600	4,810	1,790
Massachusetts.....	24,440	13,520	10,920
Michigan.....	7,640	3,630	4,010
Minnesota.....	7,340	2,660	4,680
Mississippi.....	470	250	220
Missouri.....	1,860	990	870
Montana.....	140	80	60
Nebraska.....	740	350	390
Nevada.....	2,450	1,610	840
New Hampshire.....	330	190	140
New Jersey.....	20,380	12,860	7,520
New Mexico.....	3,330	1,410	1,920
New York.....	107,860	57,710	50,150
North Carolina.....	2,870	1,550	1,320
North Dakota.....	170	40	130
Ohio.....	4,770	2,960	1,810
Oklahoma.....	1,320	800	520
Oregon.....	4,260	2,160	2,100
Pennsylvania.....	10,490	5,540	4,950
Rhode Island.....	3,260	1,510	1,750
South Carolina.....	530	310	220
South Dakota.....	170	50	120
Tennessee.....	1,340	720	620
Texas.....	50,410	29,020	21,390
Utah.....	1,320	560	760
Vermont.....	200	60	140
Virginia.....	6,150	4,410	1,740
Washington.....	12,850	5,420	7,430
West Virginia.....	150	70	80
Wisconsin.....	4,830	1,590	3,240
Wyoming.....	30	10	20
Other areas:			
Northern Mariana Islands.....	0	0	0

(Source: SSI 10-Percent Sample File, December 1998)

Table 26.--Number and percentage of **citizens** and **noncitizens** receiving SSI payments, by selected characteristics, December 1998

Selected characteristics	Citizens		Noncitizens	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	5,879,550	100.0	669,630	100.0
Under 18 Years.....	878,890	14.9	6,200	0.9
18 to 39 years.....	1,427,040	24.3	46,610	7.0
40 to 49 Years.....	824,440	14.0	42,140	6.3
50 to 64 Years.....	1,165,780	19.8	127,590	19.1
65 to 74 Years.....	816,180	13.9	243,140	36.3
75 years and older.....	767,220	13.0	203,950	30.5
Male.....	2,462,750	41.9	252,700	37.7
Female.....	3,416,550	58.1	416,920	62.3
Living Arrangements:				
Own household.....	4,807,010	81.8	581,360	86.8
Another's household.....	198,000	3.4	72,090	10.8
Parents Household.....	738,530	12.6	5,900	0.9
Medicaid Institution.....	136,010	2.3	10,280	1.5
Income:				
Social Security.....	2,242,160	38.1	143,610	21.4
Worker.....	1,445,960	24.6	105,520	15.8
Auxiliary.....	796,200	13.5	38,090	5.7
Earnings.....	288,330	4.9	10,660	1.6
Type of SSI Payments:				
Federal SSI only.....	3,917,350	66.6	225,500	33.7
State supplement only	248,610	4.2	27,710	4.1
Both.....	1,713,590	29.1	416,420	62.2

(Source: SSI 10-Percent Sample File, December 1998)

Table 27.--Number of **noncitizens** receiving SSI payments, by country of origin, December 1998

Country of Origin	Total	Aged	Blind and disabled
Total.....	669,630	364,980	304,650
North America:	3,260	900	2,360
Canada.....	3,250	900	2,350
Central America:	153,490	83,770	69,720
Mexico.....	130,290	69,280	61,010
El Salvador.....	9,830	6,570	3,260
Guatemala.....	4,070	2,540	1,530
Other.....	9,300	5,380	3,920
South America:	24,610	15,380	9,230
Columbia.....	6,330	3,990	2,340
Ecuador.....	5,400	3,280	2,120
Peru.....	4,370	3,360	1,010
Other.....	8,510	4,750	3,760
Caribbean:	106,040	53,000	53,040
Cuba.....	49,340	26,740	22,600
Dominican Republic.....	32,210	13,040	19,170
Haiti.....	10,300	6,460	3,840
Other	14,190	6,760	7,430
Africa:	6,690	2,920	3,770
Somalia.....	1,240	540	700
Cape Verde Is.....	1,150	740	410
Ethiopia.....	1,030	360	670
Other	3,270	1,280	1,990
Asia:	225,600	124,230	101,370
Vietnam.....	51,600	21,370	30,230
China.....	31,600	26,600	5,000
Laos.....	25,160	5,850	19,310
Philippines.....	22,350	18,100	4,250
Cambodia.....	19,860	3,250	16,610
Korea.....	19,200	14,560	4,640
Other	55,830	34,500	21,330
Middle East:	13,580	7,080	6,500
Lebanon.....	3,330	1,660	1,670
Syria.....	2,460	1,240	1,220
Turkey.....	2,300	1,630	670
Other.....	5,490	2,550	2,940
Former Soviet Republics:	81,140	47,740	33,400
Europe	34,280	17,500	16,780
Portugal.....	5,470	3,470	2,000
Italy.....	3,620	1,920	1,700
United Kingdom.....	3,590	1,740	1,850
Other.....	21,600	10,370	11,230
Oceania.....	2,310	1,030	1,280
Unidentified.....	18,630	11,430	7,200

Source: SSI 10-Percent Sample, December 1998

Table 28.--Number and percentage distribution of blind and disabled **persons** under age 65 receiving federally administered SSI payments, by age and diagnostic group, December 1998

Diagnostic group	Blind and disabled SSI recipients under age 65--									
	Total	Under 5	5-12	13-17	18-21	22-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-64
Total number.....	4,533,060	131,055	452,836	303,174	238,155	470,263	767,762	871,313	864,426	434,076
Diagnosis available.....	3,919,427	118,107	425,153	289,842	226,695	424,685	661,634	721,690	701,886	349,735
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.1	3.5	3.4	1.8	1.1
Neoplasms.....	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases.....	4.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.8	3.6	6.7	8.8	8.1
Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs.....	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Mental disorders (other than mental retardation).....	31.4	13.7	25.4	24.6	21.7	27.2	38.7	43.6	32.0	21.9
Mental retardation.....	27.2	10.8	37.0	50.2	51.8	46.6	31.4	17.9	10.6	7.1
Diseases of:										
Nervous system and sense organs.....	9.1	13.8	13.1	10.1	13.4	11.7	8.8	7.1	6.3	6.2
Circulatory system.....	4.7	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.5	3.9	11.0	17.1
Respiratory system.....	2.8	7.0	3.7	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.8	4.8	6.5
Digestive system.....	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.1
Genitourinary system.....	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.9
Skin and subcutaneous tissue....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Musculoskeletal system.....	7.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	4.0	7.7	16.4	23.9
Congenital anomalies.....	1.5	14.9	4.6	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Injury.....	2.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.3
Other.....	2.7	30.0	8.9	5.1	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	4.0	0.3

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 29.--Average monthly amount for blind and disabled **persons** under age 65 receiving federally administered SSI payments, by age and diagnostic group, December 1998

Diagnostic group	Blind and disabled SSI recipients under age 65--									
	Total	Under 5	5-12	13-17	18-21	22-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-64
Total number.....	\$394.69	\$428.87	\$448.23	\$437.70	\$441.21	\$404.61	\$373.70	\$382.99	\$384.72	\$349.26
Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	379.97	453.88	439.32	413.75	442.73	393.32	365.83	390.96	377.48	330.73
Neoplasms.....	375.51	429.07	430.18	415.56	422.87	382.21	353.60	368.74	365.46	324.09
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases.....	373.39	430.76	430.22	419.96	435.41	390.64	376.19	391.55	370.34	324.89
Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs.....	419.30	450.34	449.54	436.75	444.83	406.50	364.32	370.45	363.28	323.68
Mental disorders (other than mental retardation).....	404.68	441.05	448.61	437.65	450.95	406.02	383.20	399.62	405.45	374.13
Mental retardation.....	399.45	452.20	454.51	443.55	440.67	403.36	362.16	347.06	347.82	31,266.00
Diseases of:										
Nervous system and sense organs.....	386.81	433.98	437.61	419.16	431.38	397.41	353.10	348.67	358.37	333.81
Circulatory system.....	356.95	433.43	440.17	425.97	418.79	373.70	349.65	365.32	367.29	332.59
Respiratory system.....	388.08	451.43	455.67	439.73	451.68	410.01	375.16	391.09	375.13	327.43
Digestive system.....	379.84	429.76	446.52	416.86	424.60	356.07	355.05	385.26	385.09	342.98
Genitourinary system.....	374.00	431.73	437.43	423.65	434.86	373.84	358.46	378.35	373.19	333.54
Skin and subcutaneous tissue.....	374.47	436.14	442.98	448.22	446.46	379.78	355.57	376.48	363.12	310.98
Musculoskeletal system.....	348.49	441.75	437.45	424.72	441.81	381.11	331.34	346.85	357.33	328.57
Congenital anomalies.....	420.14	434.88	437.80	424.03	434.67	401.24	334.36	307.76	321.80	305.84
Injury.....	359.14	429.45	430.21	419.61	410.06	367.96	337.12	353.65	371.50	335.77
Other.....	418.69	404.28	451.38	44.36	458.04	399.76	313.34	291.14	306.49	296.92

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 30.--Number and percentage distribution of blind and disabled persons under age 65 receiving federally administered SSI payments, by diagnostic group, age, and sex, December 1998

Diagnostic group	All				Under 18				18 to 64			
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	Number	Percent	Male	Female	Number	Percent	Male	Female
All blind/disabled under 65.....	4,533,060	100.0	47.7	52.3	887,066	100.0	63.3	36.7	3,645,995	100.0	43.9	56.1
Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	73,426	100.0	58.4	41.6	3,312	100.0	51.3	48.7	70,114	100.0	58.8	41.2
Neoplasms.....	53,526	100.0	42.7	57.3	11,612	100.0	55.3	44.7	41,914	100.0	39.3	60.7
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases.....	179,273	100.0	22.1	77.9	7,023	100.0	54.0	46.0	172,250	100.0	20.8	79.2
Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs.....	25,673	100.0	50.0	50.0	13,156	100.0	57.7	42.3	12,517	100.0	42.0	58.0
Mental disorders (other than mental retardation).....	1,232,642	100.0	48.1	51.9	195,488	100.0	75.0	25.0	1,037,154	100.0	43.1	56.9
Mental retardation.....	1,067,247	100.0	53.8	46.2	315,761	100.0	62.5	37.5	751,486	100.0	50.1	49.9
Diseases of:												
Nervous system and sense organs.....	356,266	100.0	48.3	51.7	101,015	100.0	56.1	43.9	255,251	100.0	45.2	54.8
Circulatory system.....	185,267	100.0	44.5	55.5	5,141	100.0	54.2	45.8	180,126	100.0	44.2	55.8
Respiratory system.....	108,122	100.0	43.0	57.0	28,605	100.0	64.1	35.9	79,517	100.0	35.4	64.6
Digestive system.....	30,310	100.0	47.1	52.9	3,088	100.0	54.7	45.3	27,222	100.0	46.2	53.8
Genitourinary system.....	39,206	100.0	47.2	52.8	2,533	100.0	59.5	40.5	36,673	100.0	46.3	53.7
Skin and subcutaneous tissue.....	6,274	100.0	34.7	65.3	907	100.0	49.6	50.4	5,367	100.0	32.2	67.8
Musculoskeletal system.....	300,895	100.0	35.0	65.0	8,319	100.0	48.9	51.1	292,576	100.0	34.6	65.4
Congenital anomalies.....	58,440	100.0	51.8	48.2	44,626	100.0	53.3	46.7	13,814	100.0	46.7	53.3
Injury.....	95,321	100.0	62.0	38.0	4,337	100.0	57.9	42.1	90,984	100.0	62.2	37.8
Other.....	107,539	100.0	58.2	41.8	88,179	100.0	59.6	40.4	19,360	100.0	51.6	48.4

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 31.--Number of blind and disabled persons under age 65 receiving federally administered payments and percentage distribution of those who have representative payees, by diagnostic group and age, December 1998

Diagnostic group	Total		Under age 18		Age 18 to 64	
	Number	Percent with payee	Number	Percent with payee	Number	Percent with payee
Total number.....	4,533,060	45.9	887,066	99.8	3,645,995	32.8
Diagnosis available.....	3,919,427	46.0	833,102	99.8	3,086,325	31.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	73,426	15.2	3,312	99.8	70,114	11.2
Neoplasms.....	53,526	26.9	11,612	99.8	41,914	6.8
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases.....	179,273	6.7	7,023	99.7	172,250	2.9
Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs.....	25,673	57.0	13,156	99.9	12,517	11.8
Mental disorders (other than mental retardation).....	1,232,642	45.4	195,488	99.8	1,037,154	35.1
Mental retardation.....	1,067,247	74.8	315,761	99.8	751,486	64.4
Diseases of:						
Nervous system and sense organs.....	356,266	43.1	101,015	99.8	255,251	20.7
Circulatory system.....	185,267	10.0	5,141	99.7	180,126	7.4
Respiratory system.....	108,122	29.5	28,605	99.9	79,517	4.2
Digestive system.....	30,310	17.7	3,088	99.8	27,222	8.4
Genitourinary system.....	39,206	9.9	2,533	99.8	36,673	3.7
Skin and subcutaneous tissue...	6,274	18.4	907	99.9	5,367	4.6
Musculoskeletal system.....	300,895	5.6	8,319	99.6	292,576	2.9
Congenital anomalies.....	58,440	85.4	44,626	99.9	13,814	38.7
Injury.....	95,321	18.6	4,337	99.7	90,984	14.8
Other.....	107,239	88.9	88,179	99.9	19,360	38.5

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 32.--Number and percentage distribution of blind and disabled persons under age 65 receiving federally administered SSI payments, by state and diagnostic group, December 1998

State	Number	Diagnosis Available	Total percent	Infectious & Parasitic diseases	Neoplasm	Endocrine, nutritional, & metabolic diseases	Diseases of blood & blood-forming organs	Mental disorders (other than mental retardation)	Mental retardation
Total	4,533,060	3,919,427	100.0	1.9	1.4	4.6	0.7	31.4	27.2
Alabama.....	113,762	96,893	100.0	1.0	1.2	4.6	1.1	24.7	33.7
Alaska.....	6,031	5,497	100.0	1.1	1.5	4.1	0.3	36.6	18.0
Arizona.....	56,796	50,321	100.0	1.2	1.4	4.3	0.3	32.9	22.9
Arkansas.....	62,471	55,213	100.0	0.8	1.5	4.8	0.8	19.0	34.4
California.....	584,636	493,024	100.0	2.2	1.5	3.8	0.4	38.6	17.5
Colorado.....	42,268	38,047	100.0	1.4	1.5	3.8	0.3	32.3	20.6
Connecticut.....	35,027	29,661	100.0	3.9	1.1	4.2	0.5	37.3	21.6
Delaware.....	9,281	8,126	100.0	3.2	1.3	4.7	0.9	28.6	27.8
District of Columbia.....	14,463	12,566	100.0	6.2	1.1	4.3	1.1	31.6	24.1
Florida.....	229,103	199,503	100.0	3.1	1.7	4.6	1.0	30.8	25.5
Georgia.....	136,368	112,012	100.0	2.4	1.4	5.6	1.2	25.2	31.1
Hawaii.....	10,628	9,323	100.0	1.3	1.6	4.8	0.3	41.2	18.9
Idaho.....	14,554	12,685	100.0	0.7	1.5	4.2	0.2	32.9	28.7
Illinois.....	197,428	174,186	100.0	1.6	1.0	4.6	0.7	35.4	30.3
Indiana.....	75,441	67,489	100.0	0.8	1.2	5.6	0.5	26.2	36.4
Iowa.....	32,560	29,418	100.0	0.6	1.2	4.7	0.4	29.3	33.1
Kansas.....	29,384	26,665	100.0	0.8	1.2	5.9	0.5	28.4	32.3
Kentucky.....	133,137	117,763	100.0	0.6	1.2	4.2	0.2	32.2	29.9
Louisiana.....	127,515	110,038	100.0	1.2	1.4	5.0	1.1	20.3	36.1
Maine.....	22,334	19,223	100.0	0.8	1.3	4.8	0.2	36.2	22.5
Maryland.....	61,450	50,896	100.0	3.6	1.4	4.3	1.0	29.8	27.9
Massachusetts.....	116,627	102,721	100.0	3.1	1.2	3.5	0.4	44.7	15.4
Michigan.....	174,364	153,981	100.0	0.9	1.0	5.0	0.6	34.0	32.0
Minnesota.....	48,542	43,916	100.0	0.9	1.1	3.0	0.4	39.7	27.3
Mississippi.....	91,688	78,103	100.0	0.8	1.3	5.3	1.2	22.6	34.8
Missouri.....	86,782	74,731	100.0	1.1	1.2	5.7	0.7	25.7	33.8
Montana.....	11,240	10,159	100.0	0.7	1.5	4.3	0.2	27.9	24.1
Nebraska.....	16,813	14,866	100.0	1.2	1.4	4.7	0.4	26.1	30.5
Nevada.....	16,447	14,513	100.0	2.3	1.8	4.3	0.6	31.9	20.2
New Hampshire.....	9,305	8,392	100.0	0.9	1.2	3.7	0.2	38.1	24.8
New Jersey.....	95,505	83,076	100.0	3.2	1.6	3.7	0.9	34.9	22.4
New Mexico.....	30,636	26,969	100.0	0.9	1.6	5.3	0.2	25.8	20.4
New York.....	391,165	334,861	100.0	4.5	1.5	4.1	0.8	34.8	21.6
North Carolina.....	131,113	112,481	100.0	1.6	1.3	5.0	0.8	22.7	35.4
North Dakota.....	6,104	5,577	100.0	0.7	1.2	3.4	0.3	25.4	34.5
Ohio.....	210,305	182,731	100.0	0.8	0.9	4.7	0.5	35.0	35.7
Oklahoma.....	52,535	46,796	100.0	0.8	1.6	5.5	0.5	24.2	31.6
Oregon.....	37,792	32,967	100.0	1.2	1.3	4.6	0.3	34.9	22.8
Pennsylvania.....	209,293	175,884	100.0	1.8	1.2	4.7	0.5	32.1	29.1
Rhode Island.....	18,587	16,364	100.0	1.9	1.3	3.6	0.4	36.9	24.2
South Carolina.....	76,162	65,878	100.0	1.3	1.4	4.4	1.6	24.7	33.4
South Dakota.....	9,693	8,885	100.0	0.7	1.1	3.5	0.3	26.0	28.0
Tennessee.....	122,646	106,306	100.0	0.9	1.2	4.1	0.5	30.2	33.1
Texas.....	245,420	217,760	100.0	1.8	2.0	6.4	0.7	22.4	24.0
Utah.....	16,699	15,142	100.0	0.6	1.2	3.9	0.2	32.9	27.8
Vermont.....	9,428	8,093	100.0	1.3	1.1	5.2	0.1	36.9	23.1
Virginia.....	92,601	78,440	100.0	1.4	1.5	4.4	0.8	26.7	32.6
Washington.....	74,613	64,112	100.0	1.5	1.3	4.2	38.5	38.5	20.8
West Virginia.....	56,764	46,330	100.0	0.7	1.3	5.5	0.2	22.1	38.3
Wisconsin.....	71,877	63,732	100.0	0.8	1.1	4.1	0.6	36.1	28.5
Wyoming.....	4,801	4,477	100.0	0.6	1.6	3.4	0.1	31.7	26.1
Not reported.....	2,876	2,635	100.0	0.9	1.9	3.3	0.7	27.2	27.4

Table 33.--Average monthly amount for blind and disabled persons under age 65 receiving federally administered SSI payments, by state and diagnostic group, December 1998

State	All persons	Infectious & Parasitic diseases	Neoplasm	Endocrine, nutritional, & metabolic diseases	Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	Mental disorders (other than mental retardation)	Mental retardation
Total	\$394.69	\$379.97	\$375.51	\$373.39	\$419.30	\$404.68	\$399.45
Alabama.....	365.60	320.48	342.73	330.97	406.66	363.56	390.77
Alaska.....	368.57	355.97	330.60	358.88	383.67	371.91	370.71
Arizona.....	376.25	321.11	358.45	354.95	387.87	372.20	393.53
Arkansas.....	353.35	301.45	334.22	329.63	400.94	356.74	383.32
California.....	491.03	433.76	452.18	456.95	506.62	496.31	503.67
Colorado.....	359.39	298.57	359.41	345.51	405.82	362.14	369.88
Connecticut.....	370.54	381.32	374.59	378.07	418.42	361.70	362.56
Delaware.....	360.06	337.60	334.25	325.02	384.89	365.50	369.18
District of Columbia.....	397.69	394.19	373.23	392.85	418.00	414.76	374.60
Florida.....	369.69	345.92	353.18	341.66	404.90	369.69	393.19
Georgia.....	358.28	336.42	343.45	333.74	396.20	355.80	378.65
Hawaii.....	420.55	383.78	385.17	393.77	376.70	425.10	426.13
Idaho.....	352.38	331.41	358.63	326.46	382.94	355.15	362.32
Illinois.....	398.65	383.76	375.73	397.04	428.14	404.01	407.34
Indiana.....	362.76	318.84	358.34	353.53	403.50	364.80	372.52
Iowa.....	340.43	285.64	332.01	356.28	381.34	344.59	342.85
Kansas.....	353.58	293.27	334.79	345.21	409.92	351.68	365.59
Kentucky.....	372.14	318.24	343.45	352.18	375.84	379.65	393.31
Louisiana.....	381.29	355.94	368.56	362.62	422.98	391.30	404.60
Maine.....	336.84	299.10	334.07	330.67	345.08	334.53	342.91
Maryland.....	381.32	355.00	357.91	369.33	405.70	380.91	389.56
Massachusetts.....	409.10	427.27	405.56	404.48	447.40	408.64	393.04
Michigan.....	396.98	348.65	378.04	389.24	424.75	399.28	404.52
Minnesota.....	363.08	328.18	373.18	371.45	375.10	368.30	361.84
Mississippi.....	365.30	312.16	348.77	335.09	416.25	358.43	389.93
Missouri.....	364.02	300.16	356.16	343.84	411.02	361.27	378.52
Montana.....	354.55	259.76	349.30	347.38	365.45	352.84	363.72
Nebraska.....	343.38	302.00	326.33	338.39	361.54	343.05	360.82
Nevada.....	361.99	336.63	357.17	344.07	393.93	359.38	375.96
New Hampshire.....	342.46	297.08	347.75	334.20	371.84	341.12	348.44
New Jersey.....	389.89	372.41	379.65	378.14	429.49	388.68	398.45
New Mexico.....	368.60	315.42	353.21	357.84	414.82	377.02	383.74
New York.....	437.98	435.42	414.40	425.90	443.30	456.31	429.10
North Carolina.....	344.47	312.77	332.27	323.78	378.09	347.20	362.57
North Dakota.....	326.67	298.03	321.71	327.95	396.17	340.44	317.09
Ohio.....	388.02	343.95	371.67	382.46	406.70	391.23	399.20
Oklahoma.....	364.79	327.94	361.84	348.67	414.59	364.26	389.95
Oregon.....	366.98	304.12	355.14	348.25	367.95	368.61	367.52
Pennsylvania.....	407.78	380.66	382.26	393.96	432.65	419.34	414.34
Rhode Island.....	399.43	391.28	379.15	391.59	450.02	392.92	413.59
South Carolina.....	356.59	325.42	338.51	338.52	391.50	355.57	376.41
South Dakota.....	346.31	304.03	337.04	348.65	339.90	347.58	348.86
Tennessee.....	363.66	310.93	344.67	341.33	405.94	365.06	385.92
Texas.....	354.86	344.57	347.54	340.45	395.69	365.96	369.84
Utah.....	357.22	345.06	366.53	355.08	391.59	357.49	362.88
Vermont.....	368.37	258.37	321.96	354.65	275.37	370.59	370.52
Virginia.....	354.99	328.00	336.72	334.42	389.27	361.59	368.91
Washington.....	395.80	347.54	390.83	384.38	427.98	391.97	396.21
West Virginia.....	377.72	302.43	357.07	361.89	380.25	382.96	392.48
Wisconsin.....	364.04	323.70	339.25	354.70	416.22	368.49	372.84
Wyoming.....	350.29	304.06	349.83	283.27	362.49	348.73	347.62
Not reported.....	310.68	359.30	280.57	283.27	355.38	317.57	297.82

Table 33.--Average monthly amount for blind and disabled persons under age 65 receiving federally administered SSI payments, by state and diagnostic group, December 1998--(Continued)

State	Disease of									
	Nervous & sense organs	Circulatory system	Respiratory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue	Musculoskeletal system	Congenital anomalies	Injuries	Other
Total.....	\$386.81	\$356.95	\$388.08	\$379.84	\$374.00	\$374.47	\$348.49	\$420.14	\$359.14	\$418.69
Alabama.....	360.22	309.15	359.00	353.71	324.88	313.60	284.96	406.27	321.28	418.66
Alaska.....	365.74	353.60	344.16	369.11	374.71	279.10	347.67	408.47	345.69	378.24
Arizona.....	375.49	339.05	381.76	372.58	357.29	371.30	337.16	413.44	343.54	420.10
Arkansas.....	349.89	296.77	334.99	339.50	319.27	341.30	287.30	399.36	309.60	409.76
California.....	481.32	447.21	472.31	458.85	449.03	467.72	431.55	496.19	447.11	494.14
Colorado.....	359.09	334.82	367.99	354.30	341.36	344.82	321.64	403.47	329.77	371.08
Connecticut.....	371.88	351.27	381.69	371.69	372.10	366.89	349.09	411.01	336.78	405.78
Delaware.....	352.51	300.47	370.51	348.11	306.99	332.44	326.70	400.75	334.91	402.42
District of Columbia.....	391.19	361.33	407.87	412.44	376.00	308.25	360.40	411.94	391.30	411.88
Florida.....	363.10	327.89	360.97	351.19	343.35	333.94	307.17	408.79	329.04	401.54
Georgia.....	356.43	304.09	351.04	335.69	340.95	317.42	292.06	395.57	319.09	374.82
Hawaii.....	395.05	366.13	396.80	407.19	384.46	419.38	381.70	428.63	372.82	390.18
Idaho.....	349.81	299.70	320.75	377.21	332.25	330.08	307.09	416.19	326.47	386.21
Illinois.....	382.87	375.64	405.87	385.72	384.36	403.42	370.66	402.70	372.35	430.31
Indiana.....	352.48	337.43	365.23	345.65	362.91	394.78	321.73	389.81	321.20	396.58
Iowa.....	332.45	324.07	349.18	367.21	332.17	340.91	336.63	368.44	320.28	385.45
Kansas.....	357.18	323.44	352.01	330.23	357.84	359.21	316.13	403.00	323.63	385.22
Kentucky.....	365.21	318.20	353.92	352.80	330.84	358.72	320.63	413.40	339.93	403.16
Louisiana.....	370.70	335.74	385.27	368.21	355.30	384.28	338.83	415.75	344.15	402.49
Maine.....	340.04	306.80	318.72	313.80	324.62	329.13	300.25	392.27	306.24	400.48
Maryland.....	373.14	348.37	376.67	359.61	370.63	367.64	336.18	391.37	341.27	393.25
Massachusetts.....	409.62	391.25	418.92	394.78	406.12	396.24	380.72	440.38	378.19	450.52
Michigan.....	383.55	378.31	400.54	391.15	381.51	397.83	358.02	414.74	375.41	428.60
Minnesota.....	361.80	343.50	371.82	354.68	348.62	297.44	345.40	399.41	335.00	401.60
Mississippi.....	359.95	303.28	355.10	339.85	336.72	357.51	286.87	407.15	315.16	420.44
Missouri.....	361.79	320.04	352.68	362.78	363.00	317.09	310.60	403.88	328.03	395.32
Montana.....	354.92	331.80	361.92	386.72	371.29	374.28	339.30	395.76	330.05	386.77
Nebraska.....	352.57	306.47	325.09	328.53	310.74	359.07	301.49	386.08	300.33	377.52
Nevada.....	370.64	331.96	348.12	363.53	329.17	349.04	312.65	404.29	318.86	385.95
New Hampshire.....	339.02	343.01	335.36	325.73	307.48	445.38	290.32	385.94	309.48	374.93
New Jersey.....	381.91	365.68	410.67	363.25	371.53	366.71	347.80	408.42	352.45	428.16
New Mexico.....	372.66	332.31	377.78	363.90	348.24	389.63	339.56	407.62	351.50	337.35
New York.....	412.75	415.74	445.18	412.46	419.83	425.34	396.25	437.67	394.85	457.93
North Carolina.....	338.93	295.35	343.12	315.64	321.95	313.50	286.15	380.88	301.19	365.58
North Dakota.....	324.56	295.99	351.93	399.22	316.01	299.34	326.53	370.02	299.93	368.25
Ohio.....	365.76	354.54	386.59	382.56	373.34	394.89	351.66	399.18	340.92	400.27
Oklahoma.....	367.47	321.20	349.58	347.36	348.94	382.20	318.28	411.70	336.15	423.81
Oregon.....	359.67	336.82	350.66	370.22	344.17	340.84	333.05	400.70	344.13	416.82
Pennsylvania.....	382.40	375.05	404.39	402.85	391.34	364.93	368.84	419.30	366.03	422.66
Rhode Island.....	398.87	366.88	406.66	376.55	392.60	385.63	361.51	469.50	360.63	446.08
South Carolina.....	355.07	310.62	353.13	343.72	335.11	320.61	295.40	393.48	315.22	406.13
South Dakota.....	341.30	315.63	374.68	395.85	379.98	356.43	329.85	392.26	358.55	395.48
Tennessee.....	354.31	310.97	338.38	344.21	339.67	324.16	307.32	403.85	321.95	397.31
Texas.....	362.83	318.29	355.18	361.56	342.22	344.19	313.79	411.88	327.04	394.83
Utah.....	358.61	332.32	350.86	349.14	371.67	374.03	330.21	388.40	350.21	376.79
Vermont.....	388.03	316.40	338.65	312.18	348.13	435.37	324.31	397.60	319.11	413.39
Virginia.....	345.34	307.68	345.76	328.66	332.04	306.85	301.63	390.50	302.84	394.73
Washington.....	387.97	373.64	395.18	374.90	376.14	385.13	377.33	419.67	370.47	425.01
West Virginia.....	364.95	326.33	362.01	337.78	371.83	364.33	332.30	414.31	337.29	399.02
Wisconsin.....	358.74	325.29	380.35	354.94	355.70	398.24	325.84	393.24	337.78	408.03
Wyoming.....	367.71	323.68	348.84	344.53	228.48	378.56	321.51	405.45	337.41	397.49
Not Reported.....	316.51	287.99	316.12	384.50	300.86	266.46	293.09	305.45	278.21	321.49

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 34.--Number of blind and disabled **persons** under age 65 receiving federally administered SSI payments, for years 1988-98

Diagnostic group	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total number.....	2,424,860	2,530,890	2,718,100	2,989,150	3,415,870	3,834,680	4,139,140	4,345,820	4,375,650	4,441,420	4,533,060
Diagnosis available ¹ ...	2,424,860	2,530,890	2,718,100	2,989,150	3,415,870	3,834,680	4,139,140	4,345,820	4,375,650	3,730,430	3,919,427
Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	29,100	32,900	39,770	48,760	63,960	72,090	74,800	74,830	74,630	68,707	73,426
Neoplasms.....	48,500	48,090	49,230	52,410	56,780	59,160	63,050	64,580	64,860	54,804	53,526
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases.....	96,990	106,300	104,860	118,060	139,540	155,870	169,170	177,260	187,200	168,685	179,273
Mental disorders (other than mental retardation).....	594,090	640,320	713,450	813,380	961,540	1,117,180	1,251,090	1,357,490	1,332,010	1,165,248	1,232,642
Mental retardation.....	695,940	723,830	767,920	839,260	967,780	1,092,090	1,177,740	1,223,540	1,244,420	1,032,435	1,067,247
Diseases of:											
Nervous system and sense organs.....	307,960	313,830	333,960	350,790	377,710	424,630	435,470	440,780	441,670	344,870	356,266
Circulatory system.....	179,430	179,690	185,280	193,400	206,840	212,070	214,190	215,740	215,350	181,068	185,267
Respiratory system.....	72,750	73,390	77,600	83,870	94,990	102,270	109,300	114,200	117,470	104,506	108,122
Digestive system.....	19,400	20,250	17,970	19,910	22,460	24,630	27,090	28,180	28,630	29,009	30,310
Musculoskeletal system.....	179,430	189,820	210,430	230,630	258,020	281,290	298,260	309,980	318,720	281,514	300,895
Congenital anomalies.....	48,500	45,560	47,580	52,950	58,770	64,200	68,510	71,070	73,510	56,987	58,440
Injury.....	87,300	88,580	95,730	102,020	108,640	113,300	116,510	120,700	119,860	92,586	95,321
Other.....	65,470	68,330	74,320	83,710	98,840	115,900	133,960	147,470	157,320	150,011	178,692

¹ Prior to 1997, diagnosis was imputed for missing cases.

(SOURCE: REMICS)

Table 35.--Number and percentage distribution of blind and disabled SSI recipients and working recipients for selected months, 1976-98

At end of selected month	All disabled SSI recipients ¹	SSI disabled recipients who work ¹		
		Receiving SSI ²	1619(b) earners	Percent of disabled recipients
December ³				
1976	2,088,242	70,719	---	3.4
1977.....	2,186,771	83,697	---	3.8
1978.....	2,249,025	87,697	---	3.9
1979.....	2,277,859	92,270	---	4.1
1980	2,334,241	99,276	---	4.3
1981.....	2,340,785	102,632	---	4.4
1982.....	2,314,364	102,288	5,515	4.7
1983.....	2,391,262	108,734	5,165	4.8
1987.....	2,945,244	157,223	15,632	5.9
1988.....	3,046,074	173,519	15,625	6.2
1989.....	3,172,270	187,583	18,254	6.5
1990.....	3,386,603	196,415	23,517	6.5
1991	3,681,050	202,355	27,264	6.2
1992.....	4,126,816	217,268	31,649	6.0
1993.....	4,544,777	230,350	35,299	5.8
1994.....	4,870,564	241,793	40,683	5.8
1995.....	5,115,014	251,633	47,002	5.8
1996.....	5,252,991	256,395	51,905	5.9
1997.....	5,189,724	262,766	57,089	6.2
1998.....	5,293,829	266,933		
1996				
March.....	5,179,015	252,655	45,594	5.8
June.....	5,223,642	255,549	48,590	5.8
September.....	5,258,316	256,729	51,484	5.9
December.....	5,252,991	256,395	51,905	5.9
1997				
March.....	5,223,023	261,551	48,194	5.9
June.....	5,249,201	263,528	52,646	6.0
September.....	5,234,877	261,856	56,872	6.1
December.....	5,189,724	262,766	57,089	6.2
1998				
March.....	5,235,042	264,830	54,639	6.1
June.....	5,285,950	268,628	55,761	6.1
September.....	5,312,870	272,079	58,183	6.2
December.....	5,293,829	266,933	59,542	6.2

¹ Includes both SSI blind recipients and all section 1619(b) participants.

² Includes 1619(a) participants and SSI recipients earning less than the SGA level, (\$500 effective January 1990).

³ Data not available for December 1984, 1985, 1986.

(SOURCE: SSI Work Incentive Files and REMICS)

Table 36.--Number and percentage distribution of Section 1619(a) and Section 1619(b) participants for selected months, 1982-98

At end of selected month	1619(a) participants		1619(b) participants ¹	
	Number	Percentage change over prior period	Number	Percentage change over prior period
December ²				
1982.....	287	---	5,515	---
1983.....	392	---	5,165	---
1987.....	14,559	---	15,632	---
1988.....	19,920	36.8	15,625	0.0
1989.....	25,655	28.8	18,254	16.8
1990	13,994	-45.5	23,517	28.8
1991	15,531	11.0	27,264	15.9
1992	17,603	13.3	31,649	16.1
1993.....	20,028	13.8	35,299	11.5
1994.....	24,315	21.4	40,683	15.3
1995.....	28,060	15.4	47,002	15.5
1996.....	31,085	10.8	51,905	10.4
1997.....	34,673	11.5	57,089	10.0
1998.....	37,271	7.5	59,542	4.3
1996				
March.....	27,018	-3.7	45,594	-3.0
June.....	28,707	6.3	48,590	6.6
September.....	29,422	2.5	51,484	6.0
December.....	31,085	5.7	51,905	0.8
1997				
March.....	31,146	0.2	48,194	-7.1
June.....	32,954	5.8	52,646	9.2
September.....	33,496	1.6	56,872	8.0
December.....	34,673	3.5	57,089	0.4
1998				
March.....	34,637	-0.1	48,194	-4.3
June.....	35,528	2.6	52,646	2.1
September.....	37,216	4.8	56,872	4.3
December.....	37,271	0.1	57,089	2.3

¹ Includes blind participants. For December 1998, of the 59,542 participants, 1,067 were blind.

² Data not available for December 1984, 1985, 1986.

NOTE: In January 1990, the SGA level was raised from \$300 to \$500 and section 1619(a) participants with earnings below \$500 became eligible for regular SSI benefits rather than the special cash payments under section 1619(a).

(SOURCE: SSI Work Incentive Files)

Table 37.--Number of blind and disabled SSI working **recipients** by Section 1619 status and State, December 1998

State	Total	SSI disabled working recipients		
		Section 1619(a)	Section 1619(b)	All other workers
Total	326,475	37,271	59,542	229,662
Alabama.....	3,841	484	722	2,635
Alaska.....	506	61	117	328
Arizona.....	3,377	433	729	2,215
Arkansas.....	3,327	317	587	2,423
California.....	39,238	5,282	5,160	28,796
Colorado	4,639	425	942	3,272
Connecticut.....	3,677	421	820	2,436
Delaware.....	777	102	194	481
District of Columbia.....	603	96	146	361
Florida	10,556	1,570	2,192	6,794
Georgia.....	7,982	892	1,206	5,884
Hawaii.....	634	70	77	487
Idaho.....	1,674	196	342	1,136
Illinois.....	13,642	1,723	2,409	9,510
Indiana.....	6,316	800	1,451	4,065
Iowa.....	7,130	583	1,497	5,050
Kansas.....	4,006	421	850	2,735
Kentucky.....	4,944	561	965	3,418
Louisiana.....	4,838	660	1,005	3,173
Maine.....	1,999	189	455	1,355
Maryland	4,947	557	789	3,601
Massachusetts.....	10,300	1,412	2,648	6,240
Michigan.....	15,788	1,814	3,078	10,896
Minnesota.....	8,659	649	1,866	6,144
Mississippi	3,185	423	682	2,080
Missouri.....	7,247	643	1,294	5,310
Montana.....	1,672	110	310	1,252
Nebraska.....	2,911	253	516	2,142
Nevada.....	1,086	135	203	748
New Hampshire.....	1,227	110	330	787
New Jersey.....	7,262	652	1,172	5,438
New Mexico.....	1,818	232	327	1,259
New York	27,997	2,999	4,096	20,902
North Carolina.....	8,168	768	1,387	6,013
North Dakota.....	1,386	84	260	1,042
Ohio.....	17,412	2,112	2,923	12,377
Oklahoma	3,580	345	489	2,746
Oregon.....	4,242	366	880	2,996
Pennsylvania	14,481	1,652	2,463	10,366
Rhode Island.....	1,628	145	267	1,216
South Carolina	4,837	467	684	3,686
South Dakota	2,146	137	428	1,581
Tennessee.....	6,509	719	1,312	4,478
Texas.....	14,443	1,728	2,872	9,843
Utah.....	2,273	258	430	1,585
Vermont.....	1,026	136	262	628
Virginia.....	6,215	696	1,188	4,331
Washington.....	6,422	1,042	1,576	3,804
West Virginia.....	1,933	239	310	1,384
Wisconsin.....	11,248	1,044	2,473	7,731
Wyoming.....	711	56	158	497
Northern Mariana Islands....	10	2	3	5

(SOURCE: SSI Work Incentive Files)

Table 38.--Number of blind and disabled **recipients** benefiting from specified work incentive provisions, by state, December 1998

State	Plans for achieving self-support (PASS) ¹	Impairment related work expenses (IRWE)	Blind work expenses (BWE)
Total	1,074	9,301	3,802
Alabama.....	11	180	48
Alaska.....	2	14	2
Arizona.....	11	101	37
Arkansas.....	8	73	48
California.....	183	715	511
Colorado.....	28	48	56
Connecticut.....	6	122	37
Delaware.....	1	37	7
District of Columbia.....	3	4	6
Florida.....	28	471	127
Georgia.....	32	436	73
Hawaii.....	3	21	9
Idaho.....	2	22	7
Illinois.....	14	336	84
Indiana.....	10	187	68
Iowa.....	24	61	91
Kansas.....	23	269	34
Kentucky.....	32	134	69
Louisiana.....	4	98	69
Maine.....	17	54	20
Maryland.....	34	320	41
Massachusetts.....	67	261	291
Michigan.....	16	317	111
Minnesota.....	51	176	87
Mississippi.....	9	56	81
Missouri.....	15	237	70
Montana.....	11	14	9
Nebraska.....	9	67	15
Nevada.....	8	30	18
New Hampshire.....	6	31	5
New Jersey.....	36	171	62
New Mexico.....	5	147	18
New York.....	62	683	297
North Carolina.....	17	398	145
North Dakota.....	2	7	1
Ohio.....	61	203	151
Oklahoma.....	4	93	22
Oregon.....	6	57	46
Pennsylvania.....	36	500	212
Rhode Island.....	5	20	21
South Carolina.....	9	151	64
South Dakota.....	8	18	1
Tennessee.....	5	227	84
Texas.....	33	368	224
Utah.....	0	60	17
Vermont.....	13	12	5
Virginia.....	30	645	103
Washington.....	9	126	66
West Virginia.....	14	37	23
Wisconsin.....	47	478	105
Wyoming.....	4	8	4
Northern Mariana Islands.....	0	0	0

¹ Includes 65 persons with PASS plans which exclude only resources.

(SOURCE: SSI Work Incentive Files)

Table 39.--Number of SSI **applications** received, by age and year, 1973-98¹

Year	Total	Age		
		65 or Older	18 - 64	Under 18
Total.....	42,536,540	8,493,500	28,662,910	5,380,130
State conversions.....	3,406,470	1,977,870	1,423,900	4,700
Federal applications:				
1973.....	285,220	171,370	70,130	43,720
1974.....	2,060,580	786,310	1,042,080	232,190
1975.....	1,467,970	391,040	976,710	100,220
1976.....	1,212,800	261,720	866,720	84,360
1977.....	1,272,330	272,550	904,150	95,630
1978.....	1,268,120	263,340	905,250	99,530
1979.....	1,325,260	266,260	950,880	108,120
1980.....	1,410,060	280,120	1,016,740	113,200
1981.....	1,149,290	190,610	863,660	95,020
1982.....	1,016,030	146,150	775,060	94,820
1983.....	1,132,200	198,110	832,380	101,710
1984.....	1,264,490	293,210	866,400	104,880
1985.....	1,401,400	232,850	1,047,910	120,640
1986.....	1,465,950	241,500	1,099,000	125,450
1987.....	1,433,330	239,530	1,068,710	125,090
1988.....	1,360,840	227,430	1,008,090	125,320
1989.....	1,392,650	244,130	1,016,440	132,080
1990.....	1,550,970	251,210	1,136,070	163,690
1991.....	1,808,670	246,090	1,314,960	247,620
1992.....	2,086,810	245,960	1,460,500	380,350
1993.....	2,308,790	237,220	1,567,750	503,820
1994.....	2,256,630	203,210	1,512,000	541,420
1995.....	2,062,580	179,570	1,379,820	503,190
1996.....	1,915,500	167,180	1,285,540	462,780
1997.....	1,594,680	131,330	1,130,410	332,940
1998.....	1,626,920	147,630	1,141,650	337,640

¹Totals for 1987 includes abbreviated applications. Totals do not include Zebley-reapplications.

(SOURCE: SSI 10-Percent Sample File.)

Table 40.--Number of SSI **applications** received for adults age 65 or older, by selected characteristics, 1991-98

Selected characteristics	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total.....	246,090	245,960	237,220	203,210	179,570	167,180	131,330	147,630
Age:								
65 - 69.....	131,180	134,030	128,950	113,780	102,800	92,690	74,620	81,480
70 - 74.....	45,870	47,900	47,240	37,310	32,290	32,280	23,860	28,860
75 or older.....	69,040	64,030	61,030	52,120	44,480	42,210	32,850	37,290
Sex:								
Men.....	82,700	87,450	85,520	74,060	65,020	61,580	47,330	54,450
Women.....	163,390	158,510	151,700	129,150	114,550	105,600	84,000	93,180
Citizenship status:								
Citizens.....	187,440	180,340	169,810	150,450	129,000	120,420	104,620	98,650
Noncitizens.....	58,650	65,620	67,410	52,760	50,570	46,760	26,710	48,980
Region:								
Boston.....	9,050	9,330	10,190	8,040	6,420	6,570	5,630	6,270
New York.....	27,600	34,110	31,960	28,420	24,060	23,430	17,930	21,630
Philadelphia.....	17,430	17,310	18,980	15,470	13,340	12,260	9,340	10,590
Atlanta.....	60,900	52,580	49,070	46,690	41,680	37,370	29,620	30,020
Chicago.....	21,500	20,440	20,480	18,100	16,350	12,530	10,070	11,190
Dallas.....	31,500	30,960	29,960	26,030	22,220	20,150	16,930	18,210
Kansas City.....	5,810	6,680	6,720	4,910	4,360	3,800	3,150	2,960
Denver.....	3,750	3,940	3,790	3,320	2,630	2,570	2,040	1,980
San Francisco.....	63,570	65,680	61,000	48,530	44,890	44,700	33,850	41,450
Seattle.....	4,790	4,830	4,940	3,680	3,570	3,680	2,730	3,280
Not reported.....	190	100	130	20	50	120	40	50

(SOURCE: SSI 10-Percent Sample File.)

Table 41.--Number of SSI **applications** received for adults age 18-64, by selected characteristics, 1991-98

Selected characteristics	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total.....	1,314,960	1,460,500	1,567,750	1,512,000	1,380,070	1,285,540	1,130,410	1,141,650
Age:								
18 - 21.....	84,910	96,930	105,680	101,740	95,740	92,970	80,090	80,760
22 - 29.....	182,740	209,030	226,860	216,310	191,430	169,780	137,970	135,030
30 - 39.....	324,740	374,800	421,240	405,340	369,690	332,720	279,860	272,540
40 - 49.....	310,310	351,870	375,420	372,460	347,040	340,460	312,210	318,510
50 - 59.....	301,850	315,010	328,730	317,490	287,640	270,990	252,320	260,030
60 - 64.....	110,410	112,860	109,820	98,660	88,530	78,620	67,960	74,780
Sex:								
Men.....	686,420	754,300	806,700	765,780	690,830	632,390	550,900	550,520
Women.....	628,540	706,200	761,050	746,220	688,990	653,150	579,510	591,130
Citizenship status:								
Citizens.....	1,241,710	1,374,990	1,476,480	1,422,250	1,294,630	1,218,560	1,088,000	1,071,530
Noncitizens.....	73,250	85,510	91,270	89,750	85,190	66,980	42,410	70,120
Region:								
Boston.....	57,820	60,580	67,050	68,050	64,650	61,070	51,540	49,990
New York.....	117,030	128,300	143,110	141,990	139,640	130,570	114,020	113,810
Philadelphia.....	116,520	126,650	138,860	141,770	128,720	121,890	109,750	110,130
Atlanta.....	301,420	340,540	361,980	352,070	333,240	319,630	282,920	281,760
Chicago.....	218,620	247,840	271,110	258,350	220,520	191,060	169,480	169,470
Dallas.....	164,630	177,570	193,630	192,070	168,380	160,100	139,520	140,940
Kansas City.....	54,970	63,950	67,840	65,950	61,790	60,030	55,300	52,270
Denver.....	29,660	30,510	34,210	34,010	29,820	28,660	24,980	24,780
San Francisco.....	186,170	211,110	221,510	210,190	189,380	171,010	146,790	160,740
Seattle.....	36,630	37,960	42,560	44,570	42,070	39,660	35,140	36,700
Not reported.....	31,490	35,490	25,890	2,980	1,610	1,860	970	1,060

(SOURCE: SSI 10-Percent Sample File.)

Table 42.--Number of SSI **applications** received for children under age 18, by selected characteristics, 1991-98

Selected characteristics	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total.....	169,390	263,990	347,290	371,190	340,740	307,800	210,640	216,150
Age:								
Under 5.....	78,230	116,360	156,530	170,230	162,450	154,980	122,300	121,490
5 - 12.....	111,110	176,590	237,670	261,420	245,960	226,150	154,100	159,710
13 - 17.....	58,280	87,400	109,620	109,770	94,780	81,650	56,540	56,440
Sex:								
Male.....	151,040	235,940	314,200	340,690	319,150	290,630	207,800	209,810
Female.....	96,580	144,410	189,620	200,730	184,040	172,150	125,140	127,830
Citizenship status:								
Citizens.....	245,410	377,430	499,930	537,950	500,180	460,070	331,560	335,530
Noncitizens.....	2,210	2,920	3,890	3,470	3,010	2,710	1,380	2,110
Region:								
Boston.....	7,060	10,690	12,990	16,430	17,070	14,810	11,480	11,950
New York.....	24,090	38,010	54,480	60,190	56,750	51,590	36,010	35,290
Philadelphia.....	22,210	31,870	40,890	45,610	46,190	45,000	33,040	33,890
Atlanta.....	58,540	94,120	126,630	137,800	129,650	116,780	85,160	86,680
Chicago.....	44,920	70,700	100,590	108,300	96,280	88,940	62,920	63,860
Dallas.....	40,200	61,520	80,100	82,570	72,960	65,260	45,940	44,260
Kansas City.....	15,100	21,670	23,560	27,060	23,870	21,670	14,940	14,790
Denver.....	5,780	7,070	8,950	10,400	9,680	9,130	6,670	5,810
San Francisco.....	19,680	28,450	35,600	40,410	39,120	38,820	30,020	33,240
Seattle.....	5,610	8,100	11,150	11,500	11,050	10,160	6,500	7,610
Not reported.....	4,430	8,150	8,880	1,150	570	620	260	260

(SOURCE: SSI 10-Percent Sample File.)

Table 43.--Number of **persons** applying for SSI, by age and year of first application, 1973-98¹

Year	Total	Age		
		65 or Older	18 - 64	Under 18
Total.....	30,145,250	6,554,660	19,158,750	4,431,840
State conversions.....	3,406,410	1,977,850	1,423,860	4,700
Federal applications:				
1973.....	282,590	170,470	69,440	42,680
1974.....	1,997,000	760,990	1,008,340	227,670
1975.....	1,300,680	347,770	859,250	93,660
1976.....	973,420	212,720	684,750	75,950
1977.....	941,320	200,160	658,950	82,210
1978.....	896,600	182,990	629,190	84,420
1979.....	914,350	185,130	638,950	90,270
1980.....	936,340	190,070	654,570	91,700
1981.....	722,170	118,200	528,580	75,390
1982.....	604,290	82,180	449,280	72,830
1983.....	643,870	99,850	465,100	78,920
1984.....	735,870	168,870	485,410	81,590
1985.....	859,300	139,350	627,380	92,570
1986.....	930,270	144,160	687,400	98,710
1987.....	891,360	141,470	652,830	97,060
1988.....	835,660	137,260	603,000	95,400
1989.....	855,160	147,680	607,010	100,470
1990.....	981,580	157,450	696,680	127,450
1991.....	1,199,890	156,150	835,680	208,060
1992.....	1,455,770	161,620	954,940	339,210
1993.....	1,620,320	153,050	1,027,380	439,890
1994.....	1,568,760	129,200	979,330	460,230
1995.....	1,385,160	114,540	863,270	407,350
1996.....	1,242,890	104,680	779,120	359,090
1997.....	980,720	80,360	646,000	254,360
1998.....	983,500	90,440	643,060	250,000

¹Totals for 1987 includes abbreviated applications (which began in 1987). Totals do not include Zebley-reapplications.

(SOURCE: SSI 10-Percent Sample File.)

Table 44.--Number of SSI awards, by age and year, 1974-98

Year	Total	Age		
		65 or Older	18 - 64	Under 18
Total.....	20,766,030	6,615,650	11,937,620	2,212,760
State conversions.....	3,150,690	1,844,040	1,303,490	3,160
Federal applications:				
1974.....	1,337,630	772,750	497,910	66,970
1975.....	927,770	351,280	513,590	62,900
1976.....	674,560	221,490	408,010	45,060
1977.....	643,480	210,900	381,620	50,960
1978.....	566,110	189,880	329,170	47,060
1979.....	517,010	171,870	299,330	45,810
1980.....	526,780	180,590	299,950	46,240
1981.....	411,500	117,600	254,880	39,020
1982.....	342,650	100,420	206,550	35,680
1983.....	458,590	148,860	267,620	42,110
1984.....	586,700	209,610	331,340	45,750
1985.....	527,790	145,870	335,340	46,580
1986.....	603,560	148,030	404,470	51,060
1987.....	589,460	154,000	386,970	48,490
1988.....	578,340	156,480	374,290	47,570
1989.....	629,500	176,910	401,060	51,530
1990.....	718,300	182,380	459,800	76,120
1991.....	822,880	178,080	518,610	126,190
1992.....	1,049,250	177,870	650,260	221,120
1993.....	1,054,190	173,130	644,810	236,250
1994.....	944,780	145,940	595,620	203,220
1995.....	893,440	129,700	586,120	177,620
1996.....	798,000	118,430	535,270	144,300
1997.....	673,390	95,460	461,590	116,340
1998.....	739,680	114,080	489,950	135,650

(SOURCE: SSI 10-Percent Sample File.)

Table 45.--Number of SSI awards for adults age 65 or older, by selected characteristics, 1991-98

Selected characteristics	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total.....	178,080	177,870	173,130	145,940	129,700	118,430	95,460	114,080
Age:								
65.....	44,230	44,330	42,600	38,950	37,250	32,800	34,490	34,110
66 - 69.....	49,150	49,900	47,800	39,350	33,370	30,740	22,150	29,270
70 - 74.....	33,660	35,850	36,090	27,960	24,380	23,760	15,070	20,850
75 - 79.....	22,520	20,860	20,070	15,660	14,380	13,030	9,850	13,830
80 or older.....	28,520	26,930	26,570	24,020	20,320	18,100	13,900	16,020
Sex:								
Men.....	57,970	61,890	61,010	51,430	45,510	41,910	32,870	40,690
Women.....	120,110	115,980	112,120	94,510	84,190	76,520	62,590	73,390
Citizenship status:								
Citizens.....	127,950	122,340	116,210	104,560	91,140	81,120	78,860	77,420
Noncitizens.....	50,130	55,530	56,920	41,380	38,560	37,310	16,600	36,660
Region:								
Boston.....	7,060	7,130	7,770	5,980	4,860	4,860	4,090	5,060
New York.....	21,930	27,480	25,210	21,890	18,060	17,210	13,390	17,440
Philadelphia.....	12,890	12,510	13,450	11,700	10,200	9,440	7,780	8,350
Atlanta.....	38,880	33,210	31,800	29,890	27,510	23,860	20,620	21,650
Chicago.....	15,670	15,230	15,020	12,860	12,390	9,300	7,900	9,160
Dallas.....	22,110	21,890	21,420	18,480	16,180	14,060	12,550	13,400
Kansas City.....	3,950	4,000	4,470	3,160	3,000	2,470	2,140	2,080
Denver.....	2,790	2,750	2,590	2,470	1,820	1,920	1,650	1,420
San Francisco.....	49,320	50,070	47,800	36,620	32,750	32,430	23,300	32,700
Seattle.....	3,480	3,600	3,600	2,890	2,930	2,880	2,040	2,820

(SOURCE: SSI 10-Percent Sample File.)

Table 46.--Number of SSI awards for adults age 18-64 , by selected characteristics, 1991-98

Selected characteristics	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total.....	518,610	650,260	644,810	595,620	586,120	535,270	461,590	489,950
Age:								
18 - 21.....	36,380	50,330	47,040	37,730	34,560	33,320	30,090	33,470
22 - 29.....	58,870	78,190	77,180	64,650	57,540	50,920	42,470	44,060
30 - 39.....	107,480	142,500	145,300	133,900	127,600	115,140	95,970	97,320
40 - 49.....	108,080	139,990	140,090	133,300	136,750	129,930	118,050	125,650
50 - 59.....	135,960	160,440	159,870	155,190	158,480	149,470	134,310	142,860
60 - 64.....	71,840	78,810	75,330	70,850	71,190	56,490	40,700	46,590
Sex:								
Men.....	260,160	329,320	325,750	296,770	288,250	262,800	221,460	233,050
Women.....	258,450	320,940	319,060	298,850	297,870	272,470	240,130	256,900
Citizenship status:								
Citizens.....	481,450	604,960	597,310	550,780	540,910	498,440	440,740	448,260
Noncitizens.....	37,160	45,300	47,500	44,840	45,210	36,830	20,850	41,690
Diagnostic Group:								
Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	24,010	35,100	31,800	26,610	25,120	22,760	16,310	15,030
Neoplasms.....	24,070	25,760	25,320	26,040	27,180	26,250	24,870	25,250
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic.....	22,600	33,960	32,050	28,950	28,120	26,730	25,400	26,803
Mental disorders:								
Schizophrenia.....	35,060	38,280	35,020	30,210	29,420	28,150	26,270	29,530
Other psychiatric.....	89,660	124,190	132,740	118,610	115,870	95,070	78,020	90,450
Mental retardation.....	50,460	70,140	68,020	53,250	43,050	36,110	32,080	35,710
Diseases of the:								
Nervous system and sense organs.....	29,640	33,730	32,570	29,880	29,390	28,210	23,680	28,590
Circulatory system.....	44,190	52,170	47,270	44,800	44,680	41,610	37,630	39,420
Respiratory system.....	16,160	18,920	17,430	17,720	17,710	17,370	14,500	16,260
Digestive system.....	6,090	6,790	6,540	7,060	7,330	7,070	6,520	7,530
Genito-urinary system.....	8,350	8,530	8,890	8,390	8,420	7,920	8,490	8,750
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissues.....	49,070	60,180	57,510	53,060	56,310	54,150	47,200	55,510
Congenital anomalies.....	690	870	960	890	760	850	700	580
Injury and poisoning.....	15,220	17,680	15,840	15,450	14,530	15,080	12,680	14,600
Other.....	3,010	3,860	3,290	3,040	2,880	3,070	2,760	2,700
Missing.....	100,330	120,100	129,560	131,660	135,350	124,870	104,480	93,210
Region:								
Boston.....	25,180	31,410	32,820	30,820	32,630	29,580	25,050	24,820
New York.....	55,020	67,460	68,640	59,240	62,050	57,430	45,150	50,560
Philadelphia.....	45,820	55,900	56,040	55,880	58,340	50,340	47,760	50,770
Atlanta.....	120,030	150,310	149,870	142,320	145,220	134,920	119,180	121,510
Chicago.....	83,140	111,580	112,900	101,090	89,080	78,350	68,930	72,450
Dallas.....	61,320	79,520	74,790	69,580	68,390	61,620	53,900	54,310
Kansas City.....	19,520	24,030	23,660	22,530	23,480	21,660	17,450	19,150
Denver.....	11,970	14,270	14,020	13,620	12,000	10,960	9,190	9,190
San Francisco.....	79,810	96,600	93,990	81,530	76,290	72,250	59,240	71,120
Seattle.....	16,770	19,120	18,040	18,980	18,630	18,160	15,730	16,070
Not reported.....	30	60	40	30	10	0	10	0

(SOURCE: SSI 10-Percent Sample File.)

Table 47.--Number of SSI awards for children under age 18, by selected characteristics, 1991-98

Selected characteristics	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total.....	126,190	221,120	236,250	203,220	177,620	144,300	116,340	135,650
Age:								
Under 5.....	42,600	57,770	66,470	69,250	69,290	63,480	54,560	58,810
5 - 12.....	56,260	106,140	113,440	91,980	74,550	56,650	44,300	55,990
13 - 17.....	27,330	57,210	56,340	41,990	33,780	24,170	17,480	20,850
Sex:								
Male.....	80,020	141,130	152,570	130,050	113,210	90,140	71,750	85,110
Female.....	46,170	79,990	83,680	73,170	64,410	54,160	44,590	50,540
Citizenship status:								
Citizens.....	124,710	219,110	234,070	201,390	176,120	143,170	115,510	134,560
Noncitizens.....	1,480	2,010	2,180	1,830	1,500	1,130	830	1,090
Diagnostic Group:								
Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	530	900	830	710	630	490	430	350
Neoplasms.....	2,750	2,980	3,220	3,540	3,310	3,010	2,480	2,790
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic.....	1,680	2,380	1,700	1,510	1,390	1,070	800	1,000
Mental disorders:								
Schizophrenia.....	1,080	1,450	1,550	1,610	1,540	1,190	1,040	1,250
Other psychiatric.....	24,190	49,500	60,260	58,250	53,240	37,730	29,010	38,670
Mental retardation.....	48,150	87,850	92,220	70,700	54,280	42,450	29,100	32,710
Diseases of the:								
Nervous system and sense organs.....	16,070	21,590	19,070	15,080	13,490	11,400	9,550	10,450
Circulatory system.....	1,250	1,550	1,430	1,100	1,130	1,010	790	780
Respiratory system.....	3,290	5,720	4,900	5,100	4,930	4,600	3,940	3,960
Digestive system.....	590	840	740	610	590	520	630	810
Genito-urinary system.....	750	820	630	650	570	510	520	470
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissues.....	2,110	2,670	2,020	1,460	1,430	1,280	1,240	1,360
Congenital anomalies.....	6,880	8,240	7,580	7,140	7,550	7,020	6,050	6,690
Injury and poisoning.....	1,090	1,630	1,350	1,080	1,050	1,090	1,130	1,050
Other.....	7,400	12,660	15,490	18,400	19,440	20,140	19,940	22,130
Missing.....	8,380	20,340	23,260	16,280	13,050	10,790	9,690	11,180
Region:								
Boston.....	3,930	6,900	6,520	6,670	7,320	5,040	4,940	5,100
New York.....	12,740	22,270	25,930	19,850	18,160	15,380	11,410	11,390
Philadelphia.....	12,130	19,300	20,620	21,480	18,740	15,180	11,440	14,570
Atlanta.....	32,000	52,810	59,700	48,250	43,340	34,610	28,660	36,370
Chicago.....	24,130	44,110	50,490	44,300	36,560	28,210	22,150	24,800
Dallas.....	17,120	36,470	32,860	24,030	19,630	14,940	12,480	16,040
Kansas City.....	6,050	11,330	9,740	9,130	7,700	6,330	4,090	4,790
Denver.....	3,240	4,510	4,780	4,720	4,510	3,470	2,730	2,640
San Francisco.....	11,530	17,660	19,260	19,480	16,960	16,680	14,900	16,370
Seattle.....	3,310	5,740	6,320	5,310	4,700	4,460	3,540	3,580
Not reported.....	10	20	30	0	0	0	0	0

(SOURCE: SSI 10-Percent Sample File.)

Table 48.--Number of **persons awarded SSI**, by age and year of first awards, 1974-98

Year	Total	Age		
		65 or Older	18 - 64	Under 18
Total.....	18,967,180	5,953,210	10,911,470	2,102,500
State conversions.....	2,837,110	1,737,650	1,096,910	2,550
Federal applications:				
1974.....	1,638,880	870,440	701,400	67,040
1975.....	913,590	343,620	507,590	62,380
1976.....	640,560	204,780	391,530	44,250
1977.....	578,270	179,960	350,440	47,870
1978.....	494,740	156,470	294,340	43,930
1979.....	446,450	140,310	263,910	42,230
1980.....	451,310	147,820	261,040	42,450
1981.....	348,310	92,770	220,060	35,480
1982.....	283,390	75,900	175,720	31,770
1983.....	361,270	100,810	222,480	37,980
1984.....	480,810	158,380	280,870	41,560
1985.....	444,790	114,330	288,750	41,710
1986.....	521,870	118,500	356,990	46,380
1987.....	509,030	123,770	341,440	43,820
1988.....	502,110	128,100	330,430	43,580
1989.....	546,910	145,700	354,370	46,840
1990.....	634,800	152,990	411,110	70,700
1991.....	740,140	152,380	468,410	119,350
1992.....	961,250	152,500	594,480	214,270
1993.....	969,490	147,740	592,040	229,710
1994.....	864,210	122,670	544,690	196,850
1995.....	812,980	108,800	533,010	171,170
1996.....	725,460	100,030	486,850	138,580
1997.....	602,000	80,180	410,510	111,310
1998.....	657,450	96,610	432,100	128,740

(SOURCE: SSI 10-Percent Sample File.)

Table 49--Number of SSI initial denials, by reason for denial, by category, and age, 1988-98

Reason for Denial	Total	Aged	Disabled	
			Adult	Child
1988				
Total	880,800	62,700	740,500	77,600
Medical factor.....	644,400	0	578,800	65,600
Excess income.....	127,900	33,600	87,800	6,500
Excess resources.....	60,600	17,000	41,100	2,500
Failure to pursue claim.....	32,200	5,200	24,200	2,800
Withdrew application.....	3,400	400	2,900	100
In a public institution.....	3,900	300	3,500	100
Not a US citizen or eligible alien...	1,800	700	1,100	0
Aged 65 not established.....	4,800	4,800	0	0
Other non-medical factors.....	1,800	700	1,100	0
1989				
Total	838,300	54,600	708,300	75,400
Medical factors.....	624,500	0	559,700	64,800
Excess income.....	118,000	29,500	82,400	6,100
Excess resources.....	53,700	16,000	36,300	1,400
Failure to pursue claim.....	27,700	4,300	20,700	2,700
Withdrew application.....	4,200	400	3,700	100
In a public institution.....	4,800	300	4,400	100
Not a US citizen or eligible alien...	800	500	300	0
Aged 65 not established.....	3,200	3,200	0	0
Other non-medical factors.....	1,400	400	800	200
1990				
Total	907,000	95,200	750,100	61,700
Medical factors.....	643,400	0	595,300	48,100
Excess income.....	154,000	58,700	87,900	7,400
Excess resources.....	62,900	26,200	34,900	1,800
Failure to pursue claim.....	30,400	4,600	22,300	3,500
Withdrew application.....	4,300	900	3,200	200
In a public institution.....	4,800	0	4,600	200
Not a US citizen or eligible alien...	1,700	600	900	200
Aged 65 not established.....	2,900	2,900	0	0
Other non-medical factors.....	2,600	1,300	1,000	300
1991				
Total	975,500	55,100	814,100	106,300
Medical factors.....	736,900	0	650,400	86,500
Excess income.....	131,700	31,400	89,400	10,900
Excess resources.....	59,600	16,200	40,200	3,200
Failure to pursue claim.....	32,800	3,600	24,300	4,900
Withdrew application.....	6,100	800	4,800	500
In a public institution.....	3,400	100	3,000	300
Not a US citizen or eligible alien...	1,800	600	1,200	0
Aged 65 not established.....	1,900	1,900	0	0
Other non-medical factors.....	1,300	500	800	0

Table 49--Number of SSI initial denials, by reason for denial, by category, and age, 1988-98--(Continued)

Reason for Denial	Total	Aged	Disabled	
			Adult	Child
1992				
Total	1,368,700	58,500	1,055,800	254,400
Medical factors.....	1,057,500	0	849,800	207,700
Excess income.....	168,400	32,600	117,600	18,200
Excess resources.....	59,200	15,000	39,600	4,600
Failure to pursue claim.....	64,500	5,400	36,400	22,700
Withdrew application.....	6,100	900	4,500	700
In a public institution.....	5,100	100	4,800	200
Not a US citizen or eligible alien...	4,300	2,000	2,100	200
Aged 65 not established.....	1,700	1,700	0	0
Other non-medical factors.....	1,900	800	1,000	100
1993				
Total	1,473,300	52,900	1,127,100	293,300
Medical factors.....	1,193,300	0	937,100	256,200
Excess income.....	156,300	29,800	111,100	15,400
Excess resources.....	62,500	15,500	40,700	6,300
Failure to pursue claim.....	46,100	4,300	27,100	14,700
Withdrew application.....	4,400	500	3,800	100
In a public institution.....	5,700	100	5,000	600
Not a US citizen or eligible alien...	2,900	1,400	1,500	0
Aged 65 not established.....	1,000	1,000	0	0
Other non-medical factors.....	1,100	300	800	0
1994				
Total	1,585,900	49,700	1,171,700	364,500
Medical factors.....	1,336,200	0	1,005,200	331,000
Excess income.....	134,800	28,300	91,000	15,500
Excess resources.....	59,400	12,800	40,000	6,600
Failure to cooperate *.....	2,700	200	1,800	700
Failure to pursue claim.....	36,200	4,300	22,900	9,000
Withdrew application.....	4,900	100	3,900	900
In a public institution.....	4,300	0	4,000	300
Not a US citizen or eligible alien...	4,000	1,800	2,100	100
Aged 65 not established.....	1,700	1,700	0	0
Other non-medical factors.....	1,700	500	800	400
1995				
Total	1,515,100	40,800	1,087,000	387,300
Medical factors.....	1,306,000	0	942,600	363,400
Excess income.....	113,800	21,400	81,000	11,400
Excess resources.....	50,400	14,300	31,800	4,300
Failure to cooperate.....	11,500	1,400	7,900	2,200
Failure to pursue claim.....	19,200	1,600	12,500	5,100
Withdrew application.....	5,800	600	4,700	500
In a public institution.....	4,100	200	3,800	100
Not a US citizen or eligible alien...	2,700	400	2,300	0
Aged 65 not established.....	500	500	0	0
Other non-medical factors.....	1,100	400	400	300

Table 49--Number of SSI initial denials, by reason for denial, by category, and age, 1988-98--(Continued)

Reason for Denial	Total	Aged	Disabled	
			Adult	Child
1996				
Total	1,349,700	40,700	1,001,100	307,900
Medical factors.....	1,147,200	0	862,300	284,900
Excess income.....	84,100	15,200	58,200	10,700
Excess resources.....	52,100	10,900	35,700	5,500
Failure to cooperate.....		1,900	10,100	2,500
Failure to pursue claim.....	14,500	900	11,400	2,200
Withdrew application.....	9,000	700	7,700	600
In a public institution.....	4,100	200	3,400	500
Not a US citizen or eligible alien..	21,500	9,500	11,300	700
Aged 65 not established.....	500	500	0	0
Other non-medical factors.....	2,200	900	1,000	300
1997				
Total	1,182,100	37,300	868,100	276,700
Medical factors.....	989,000	0	734,800	254,200
Engaging in SGA**.....	8,700	0	8,700	0
Excess income.....	75,500	15,300	51,000	9,200
Excess resources.....	40,500	7,400	29,000	4,100
Failure to cooperate.....	14,700	1,500	9,600	3,600
Failure to pursue claim.....	15,000	1,000	10,200	3,800
Withdrew application.....	7,600	300	6,700	600
In a public institution.....	3,100	100	2,800	200
Not a US citizen or eligible alien..	25,800	10,400	14,400	1,000
Other non-medical factors.....	2,200	1,300	900	0
1998				
Total	1,086,400	42,700	827,800	215,900
Medical factors.....	887,200	0	692,700	194,500
Engaging in SGA**.....	8,100	0	8,100	0
Excess income.....	77,500	14,400	53,000	10,100
Excess resources.....	45,300	8,700	32,400	4,200
Failure to cooperate.....	21,900	3,700	14,100	4,100
Failure to pursue claim.....	13,900	1,300	10,500	2,100
Withdrew application.....	10,500	300	9,700	500
In a public institution.....	1,800	200	1,500	100
Not a US citizen or eligible alien..	17,300	12,400	4,700	200
Other non-medical factors.....	2,900	1,700	1,100	100

*Prior to May 1994, "Failure to cooperate" was included under "failure to pursue".

**Prior to 1997, "SGA" (Substantial Gainful Activity) was included under "Medical factors".

SOURCE: SSI 1-Percent Sample Files)

Table 50.--Number of SSI suspensions, by age category, and reason for suspension, 1988 to 1998

Reason for suspension	1988				1989			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	850,700	91,800	421,700	337,200	873,000	97,800	446,300	328,900
Excess income.....	318,600	48,000	199,600	71,000	342,700	48,500	213,700	80,500
Death.....	181,300	5,100	51,000	125,200	179,000	2,900	55,600	120,500
In Medicaid facility.....	58,200	1,200	13,900	43,100	50,900	800	10,700	39,400
Whereabouts unknown...	52,800	2,100	25,500	25,200	42,600	2,500	21,300	18,800
Excess resources.....	36,000	1,900	11,900	22,200	36,700	2,500	12,900	21,300
Presump. disability.....	15,200	3,500	11,600	100	22,200	6,100	16,100	0
No rep. payee.....	19,100	5,100	13,000	1,000	19,000	4,000	13,500	1,500
In public institution.....	29,800	800	27,300	1,700	25,200	700	23,400	1,100
Failed to furnish report...	96,500	18,300	47,000	31,200	109,700	23,200	55,400	31,100
Outside U.S.....	11,800	500	2,200	9,100	10,100	200	2,300	7,600
In transition.....	12,100	2,800	6,300	3,000	12,600	1,900	7,300	3,400
No longer disabled.....	5,600	600	5,000	0	9,900	2,700	7,200	0
Other.....	13,700	1,900	7,400	4,400	12,400	1,800	6,900	3,700
Reason for suspension	1990				1991			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	859,400	88,100	444,300	327,000	864,600	87,900	462,900	313,800
Excess income.....	388,700	54,300	241,400	93,000	426,800	63,800	272,600	90,400
Death.....	187,900	3,700	61,500	122,700	192,500	4,400	66,600	121,500
In Medicaid facility.....	53,900	800	12,100	41,000	49,600	600	12,800	36,200
Whereabouts unknown...	49,200	2,800	26,000	20,400	54,800	4,700	28,800	21,300
Excess resources.....	37,700	1,500	15,000	21,200	39,500	3,200	16,600	19,700
Presump. disability.....	28,700	8,800	19,900	0	11,300	4,200	7,100	0
No rep. payee.....	24,800	5,200	16,300	3,300	19,000	3,200	14,200	1,600
In public institution.....	26,600	900	24,800	900	23,700	1,000	20,900	1,800
Failed to furnish report...	15,400	4,800	5,900	4,700	1,600	100	1,000	500
Outside U.S.....	13,700	400	3,000	10,300	14,900	400	2,800	11,700
In transition.....	10,900	1,300	5,500	4,100	10,300	700	6,100	3,500
No longer disabled.....	6,200	900	5,200	100	3,000	0	3,000	0
Other.....	15,700	2,700	7,700	5,300	17,600	1,600	10,400	5,600
Reason for suspension	1992				1993			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	944,300	103,200	517,700	323,400	997,700	113,200	562,500	322,000
Excess income.....	477,900	71,800	305,200	100,900	498,900	64,300	336,600	98,000
Death.....	196,700	4,000	72,700	120,000	205,700	5,500	77,900	122,300
In Medicaid facility.....	50,900	1,100	13,700	36,100	46,300	700	10,200	35,400
Whereabouts unknown...	50,500	4,600	27,500	18,400	64,500	8,200	36,100	20,200
Excess resources.....	41,700	3,500	18,300	19,900	44,700	8,500	17,700	18,500
Presump. disability.....	13,500	4,000	9,500	0	11,100	4,600	6,300	200
No rep. payee.....	25,800	7,500	16,400	1,900	32,200	10,900	19,100	2,200
In public institution.....	29,000	1,500	26,200	1,300	31,500	3,000	28,100	400
Failed to furnish report...	3,700	800	1,800	1,100	5,300	1,400	2,700	1,200
Outside U.S.....	17,700	600	2,800	14,300	22,000	800	4,800	16,400
In transition.....	9,500	800	5,300	3,400	10,400	1,700	5,400	3,300
No longer disabled.....	4,000	200	3,800	0	3,800	600	3,200	0
Other.....	23,400	2,800	14,500	6,100	21,300	3,000	14,400	3,900

Table 50.--Number of SSI suspensions, by age category, and reason for suspension, 1988 to 1998--(Continued)

Reason for Suspension	1994				1995			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	1,029,400	141,700	580,600	307,100	1,108,600	173,600	636,600	298,400
Excess income.....	510,500	86,100	344,200	80,200	582,500	106,700	382,400	93,400
Death.....	204,800	5,000	77,000	122,800	203,300	6,900	81,000	115,400
In Medicaid facility.....	54,400	2,000	14,300	38,100	49,500	1,000	14,500	34,000
Whereabouts unknown....	70,000	11,500	34,000	24,500	65,300	10,400	36,400	18,500
Excess resources.....	46,600	9,800	22,100	14,700	37,400	7,900	17,400	12,100
Presump. disability.....	8,300	2,600	5,700	0	4,300	1,900	2,400	0
No rep. payee.....	33,200	12,100	19,600	1,500	42,800	17,300	23,800	1,700
In public institution.....	36,300	3,600	31,600	1,100	38,800	4,100	34,000	700
Failed to furnish report..	9,500	3,400	4,600	1,500	11,000	4,300	5,100	1,600
Outside U.S.....	19,500	700	3,500	15,300	19,300	400	4,500	14,400
In transition.....	11,500	900	6,900	3,700	10,300	1,600	5,900	2,800
No longer disabled.....	6,600	900	5,700	0	17,300	5,900	11,400	0
Other.....	18,200	3,100	11,400	3,700	23,000	5,200	17,800	3,800

Reason for suspension	1996				1997			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	1,243,300	198,000	756,900	288,400	1,259,500	336,500	652,100	270,900
Excess income.....	570,200	124,100	371,400	74,700	525,700	104,000	355,300	66,400
Death.....	211,300	6,600	87,100	117,600	194,700	4,600	79,300	110,800
In Medicaid facility.....	47,100	1,100	13,000	33,000	45,300	900	12,800	31,600
Whereabouts unknown...	72,700	10,800	40,100	21,800	87,000	15,800	48,200	23,000
Excess resources.....	37,600	9,200	16,900	11,500	35,500	7,300	17,100	11,100
Presump. disability.....	2,900	1,200	1,700	0	2,000	700	1,300	0
No rep. payee.....	41,600	17,900	20,900	2,800	37,500	17,400	18,000	2,100
In public institution.....	61,500	6,600	53,400	1,500	54,800	6,100	47,600	1,100
Failed to furnish report..	14,000	5,600	6,600	1,800	21,000	8,200	9,900	2,900
Outside U.S.....	23,200	1,100	4,500	17,600	19,800	900	5,400	13,500
In transition.....	11,300	2,000	6,500	2,800	18,500	3,900	10,600	4,000
No longer disabled.....	117,100	6,800	110,200	100	193,800	160,600	33,200	0
Other.....	32,800	5,000	24,600	3,200	23,900	6,100	13,400	4,400

Reason for suspension	1998			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	1,140,100	198,700	662,200	279,200
Excess income.....	520,200	97,900	355,700	66,600
Death.....	205,100	5,700	79,500	119,900
In Medicaid facility.....	49,500	1,000	14,700	33,800
Whereabouts unknown...	90,900	13,800	53,600	23,500
Excess resources.....	37,000	7,200	18,600	11,200
Presump. disability.....	2,200	700	1,500	0
No rep. payee.....	34,400	14,100	18,500	1,800
In public institution.....	50,000	4,200	44,800	1,000
Failed to furnish report..	28,200	10,000	14,500	3,700
Outside U.S.....	18,800	600	5,900	12,300
In transition.....	15,300	3,000	8,100	4,200
No longer disabled.....	81,500	39,100	42,400	0
Other.....	7,000	1,400	4,400	1,200

(Source: SSI 1-Percent File.)

Note: table includes multiple suspensions per person

Table 51.--Number of SSI recipients suspended, by age category, and reason for suspension, 1988 to 1998

Reason for suspension	1988				1989			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	783,300	71,800	388,600	322,900	796,800	76,600	407,300	312,900
Excess income.....	271,700	30,600	179,100	62,000	290,400	30,800	187,900	71,700
Death.....	181,300	5,100	51,000	125,200	179,000	2,900	55,600	120,500
In Medicaid facility.....	55,300	1,000	12,300	42,000	48,500	800	9,900	37,800
Whereabouts unknown...	49,700	2,100	23,700	23,900	39,100	2,200	19,500	17,400
Excess resources.....	35,300	1,900	11,600	21,800	35,600	2,200	12,500	20,900
Presump. disability.....	13,800	3,400	10,300	100	19,400	5,900	13,500	0
No rep. payee.....	17,700	4,800	12,000	900	17,400	3,800	12,400	1,200
In public institution.....	27,500	700	25,200	1,600	23,400	500	21,900	1,000
Failed to furnish report...	89,400	16,900	43,200	29,300	101,200	21,100	51,700	28,400
Outside U.S.....	11,700	500	2,200	9,000	9,800	200	2,300	7,300
In transition.....	11,200	2,300	6,000	2,900	12,100	1,900	7,000	3,200
No longer disabled.....	5,600	600	5,000	0	9,600	2,700	6,900	0
Other.....	13,100	1,900	7,000	4,200	11,300	1,600	6,200	3,500

Reason for suspension	1990				1991			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	788,600	66,600	408,500	313,500	789,600	67,100	427,100	295,400
Excess income.....	333,400	34,800	215,200	83,400	365,700	43,700	245,000	77,000
Death.....	187,900	3,700	61,500	122,700	192,500	4,400	66,600	121,500
In Medicaid facility.....	51,400	700	11,100	39,600	45,900	500	11,300	34,100
Whereabouts unknown...	46,800	2,500	24,700	19,600	51,200	4,400	26,800	20,000
Excess resources.....	36,500	1,400	14,500	20,600	38,500	3,200	16,200	19,100
Presump. disability.....	25,400	8,100	17,300	0	10,600	4,200	6,400	0
No rep. payee.....	22,900	5,100	14,800	3,000	17,500	3,100	13,100	1,300
In public institution.....	25,000	900	23,200	900	22,500	900	19,800	1,800
Failed to furnish report...	14,300	4,100	5,700	4,500	1,400	0	1,000	400
Outside U.S.....	13,400	400	3,000	10,000	14,700	400	2,800	11,500
In transition.....	10,500	1,300	5,300	3,900	9,800	700	5,600	3,500
No longer disabled.....	6,100	900	5,100	100	3,000	0	3,000	0
Other.....	15,000	2,700	7,100	5,200	16,300	1,600	9,500	5,200

Reason for suspension	1992				1993			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	874,500	81,200	484,900	308,400	929,700	95,400	526,200	308,100
Excess income.....	422,400	51,100	281,400	89,900	443,300	47,700	308,400	87,200
Death.....	196,700	4,000	72,700	120,000	205,700	5,500	77,900	122,300
In Medicaid facility.....	48,100	1,000	12,500	34,600	44,200	700	9,400	34,100
Whereabouts unknown...	47,100	4,200	25,400	17,500	60,900	7,800	33,800	19,300
Excess resources.....	40,700	3,500	17,900	19,300	43,500	8,400	17,100	18,000
Presump. disability.....	12,900	3,900	9,000	0	10,600	4,400	6,000	200
No rep. payee.....	23,600	7,000	14,900	1,700	30,500	10,600	17,700	2,200
In public institution.....	26,900	1,500	24,300	1,100	30,300	3,000	26,900	400
Failed to furnish report...	3,600	700	1,800	1,100	5,100	1,400	2,600	1,100
Outside U.S.....	17,400	600	2,500	14,300	21,500	700	4,600	16,200
In transition.....	9,100	800	5,000	3,300	10,000	1,700	5,100	3,200
No longer disabled.....	3,900	200	3,700	0	3,700	600	3,100	0
Other.....	22,100	2,700	13,800	5,600	20,400	2,900	13,600	3,900

Table 51.--Number of SSI recipients suspended, by age category, and reason for suspension, 1988 to 1998--(Continued)

Reason for suspension	1994				1995			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	952,900	118,900	540,200	293,800	1,017,100	140,700	590,000	286,400
Excess income.....	450,100	65,800	313,600	70,700	509,100	76,900	348,300	83,900
Death.....	204,800	5,000	77,000	122,800	203,300	6,900	81,000	115,400
In Medicaid facility.....	51,900	2,000	12,800	37,100	46,900	900	12,700	33,300
Whereabouts unknown....	64,900	10,800	31,100	23,000	60,200	10,000	32,400	17,800
Excess resources.....	45,000	9,500	21,200	14,300	35,600	7,500	16,500	11,600
Presump. disability.....	8,100	2,600	5,500	0	4,100	1,700	2,400	0
No rep. payee.....	30,300	10,900	18,000	1,400	39,700	16,000	22,100	1,600
In public institution.....	34,900	3,400	30,400	1,100	36,400	3,600	32,200	600
Failed to furnish report...	9,200	3,300	4,600	1,300	10,700	4,200	4,900	1,600
Outside U.S.....	19,300	700	3,500	15,100	19,100	400	4,500	14,200
In transition.....	11,000	900	6,400	3,700	10,000	1,600	5,600	2,800
No longer disabled.....	6,600	900	5,700	0	17,100	5,900	11,200	0
Other.....	16,800	3,100	10,400	3,300	24,900	5,100	16,200	3,600
Reason for suspension	1996				1997			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	1,125,400	160,500	688,400	276,500	1,157,000	299,500	599,200	258,300
Excess income.....	484,000	90,300	327,600	66,100	449,400	75,100	317,100	57,200
Death.....	211,300	6,600	87,100	117,600	194,700	4,600	79,300	110,800
In Medicaid facility.....	44,800	1,100	11,300	32,400	42,100	900	10,700	30,500
Whereabouts unknown....	66,700	9,800	36,600	20,300	80,300	14,200	44,100	22,000
Excess resources.....	36,000	8,700	16,100	11,200	34,300	6,800	16,800	10,700
Presump. disability.....	2,500	1,000	1,500	0	1,900	700	1,200	0
No rep. payee.....	34,500	16,700	15,200	2,600	32,300	14,200	16,200	1,900
In public institution.....	55,800	6,500	47,900	1,400	51,200	5,800	44,300	1,100
Failed to furnish report...	13,400	5,400	6,300	1,700	18,100	6,900	8,500	2,700
Outside U.S.....	22,900	1,100	4,400	17,400	19,200	800	5,200	13,200
In transition.....	10,900	1,900	6,400	2,600	17,700	3,500	10,200	4,000
No longer disabled.....	116,200	6,800	109,300	100	193,200	160,300	32,900	0
Other.....	26,400	4,600	18,700	3,100	22,600	5,700	12,700	4,200
Reason for suspension	1998							
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older				
Total.....	1,052,700	169,900	614,800	268,000				
Excess income.....	453,300	73,000	321,800	58,500				
Death.....	205,100	5,700	79,500	119,900				
In Medicaid facility.....	47,900	900	13,600	33,400				
Whereabouts unknown....	83,900	12,800	49,300	21,800				
Excess resources.....	35,800	6,600	18,400	10,800				
Presump. disability.....	1,900	600	1,300	0				
No rep. payee.....	30,900	13,000	16,300	1,600				
In public institution.....	47,600	4,000	42,600	1,000				
Failed to furnish report...	26,100	9,400	13,000	3,700				
Outside U.S.....	18,100	600	5,400	12,100				
In transition.....	14,300	2,900	7,400	4,000				
No longer disabled.....	80,900	39,000	41,900	0				
Other.....	6,900	1,400	4,300	1,200				

(SOURCE: SSI 1-Percent File.)

Note: Table includes only the first suspension for each recipient for each year

Table 52.--Number of SSI recipients suspended for at least 12 months, by age category and reason for suspension, 1988 to 1997

Reason for suspension	1988				1989			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	506,700	24,200	236,400	246,100	499,400	24,600	240,600	234,200
Excess income.....	174,400	9,100	127,400	37,900	174,700	9,400	124,400	40,900
Death.....	181,300	5,100	51,000	125,200	179,000	2,900	55,600	120,500
In Medicaid facility.....	43,900	300	7,700	35,900	41,000	200	7,300	33,500
Whereabouts unknown..	21,100	1,100	7,500	12,500	15,900	600	5,700	9,600
Excess resources.....	22,500	1,000	6,700	14,800	19,600	900	6,700	12,000
Presump. disability.....	4,800	500	4,300	0	6,800	1,300	5,500	0
No rep. payee.....	2,200	900	1,200	100	2,500	1,000	1,200	300
In public institution.....	11,100	200	10,200	700	10,900	400	9,700	800
Failed to furnish report..	24,700	4,200	10,800	9,700	26,600	4,900	13,000	8,700
Outside U.S.....	7,600	100	1,700	5,800	5,700	0	1,500	4,200
In transition.....	3,000	200	1,400	1,400	5,000	200	2,600	2,200
No longer disabled.....	4,800	400	4,400	0	6,700	1,800	4,900	0
Other.....	5,300	1,100	2,100	2,100	5,000	1,000	2,500	1,500
Reason for suspension	1990				1991			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	532,800	22,400	261,700	248,700	544,300	23,800	285,700	234,800
Excess income.....	214,800	11,300	148,300	55,200	231,700	13,900	171,200	46,600
Death.....	187,900	3,700	61,500	122,700	192,500	4,400	66,600	121,500
In Medicaid facility.....	41,500	500	6,700	34,300	39,000	200	8,200	30,600
Whereabouts unknown..	19,100	400	7,900	10,800	21,900	1,200	9,800	10,900
Excess resources.....	20,100	500	7,300	12,300	21,600	1,800	8,300	11,500
Presump. disability.....	8,400	1,500	6,900	0	2,500	400	2,100	0
No rep. payee.....	2,900	1,100	1,000	800	2,100	600	1,000	500
In public institution.....	11,000	400	10,200	400	10,800	500	9,200	1,100
Failed to furnish report..	5,600	1,500	2,000	2,100	1,200	0	800	400
Outside U.S.....	7,700	300	2,200	5,200	9,200	200	1,900	7,100
In transition.....	3,300	0	1,600	1,700	3,500	0	1,400	2,100
No longer disabled.....	4,200	500	3,600	100	2,200	0	2,200	0
Other.....	6,300	700	2,500	3,100	6,100	600	3,000	2,500
Reason for suspension	1992				1993			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	596,100	28,400	323,800	243,900	641,400	38,500	358,400	244,500
Excess income.....	275,600	15,600	199,700	60,300	298,200	17,200	222,100	58,900
Death.....	196,700	4,000	72,700	120,000	205,700	5,500	77,900	122,300
In Medicaid facility.....	36,700	600	7,300	28,800	35,500	500	5,600	29,400
Whereabouts unknown..	16,600	1,400	6,200	9,000	23,700	2,400	11,200	10,100
Excess resources.....	23,600	1,900	9,500	12,200	25,200	4,300	9,600	11,300
Presump. disability.....	4,800	900	3,900	0	3,600	1,300	2,300	0
No rep. payee.....	3,200	900	1,900	400	5,000	1,900	2,600	500
In public institution.....	12,700	500	11,400	800	14,800	1,700	12,800	300
Failed to furnish report..	1,000	200	500	300	1,800	700	800	300
Outside U.S.....	10,400	600	1,700	8,100	12,200	600	3,500	8,100
In transition.....	3,200	400	1,500	1,300	4,100	400	2,100	1,600
No longer disabled.....	3,100	200	2,900	0	3,200	500	2,700	0
Other.....	8,500	1,200	4,600	2,700	8,400	1,500	5,200	1,700

Table 52.--Number of SSI recipients suspended for at least 12 months, by age category and reason for suspension, 1988-97--(Continued)

Reason for suspension	1994				1995			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	649,300	46,800	367,100	235,400	682,600	57,600	391,300	233,700
Excess income.....	292,300	22,700	224,100	45,500	329,600	27,700	244,300	57,600
Death.....	204,800	5,000	77,000	122,800	203,300	6,900	81,000	115,400
In Medicaid facility.....	42,400	800	8,200	33,400	38,100	200	8,200	29,700
Whereabouts unknown...	25,000	3,100	10,400	11,500	24,600	3,300	10,900	10,400
Excess resources.....	27,300	6,200	12,400	8,700	20,300	4,200	8,600	7,500
Presump. disability.....	2,500	500	2,000	0	1,400	500	900	0
No rep. payee.....	4,300	2,300	1,800	200	5,500	2,700	2,200	600
In public institution.....	17,900	1,700	15,400	800	17,000	1,600	15,100	300
Failed to furnish report...	3,900	1,400	1,800	700	4,200	1,400	2,100	700
Outside U.S.....	10,700	400	2,200	8,100	10,700	300	2,500	7,900
In transition.....	4,300	200	2,000	2,100	3,100	300	1,200	1,600
No longer disabled.....	6,200	900	5,300	0	14,300	5,400	8,900	0
Other.....	7,700	1,600	4,500	1,600	10,500	3,100	5,400	2,000

Reason for suspension	1996				1997			
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
Total.....	759,900	70,300	466,900	222,700	770,000	157,900	408,300	203,800
Excess income.....	302,500	35,800	222,600	44,100	282,100	31,500	212,000	38,600
Death.....	211,300	6,600	87,100	117,600	194,700	4,600	79,300	110,800
In Medicaid facility.....	36,400	500	7,000	28,900	31,300	100	5,800	25,400
Whereabouts unknown...	22,800	2,700	11,300	8,800	27,400	5,100	12,500	9,800
Excess resources.....	21,400	5,400	9,500	6,500	19,200	3,600	9,700	5,900
Presump. disability.....	1,100	200	900	0	700	0	700	0
No rep. payee.....	6,100	2,700	2,600	800	5,600	1,800	3,100	700
In public institution.....	28,200	4,000	23,400	800	25,300	1,900	22,900	500
Failed to furnish report...	5,400	2,500	2,300	600	9,400	3,000	5,100	1,300
Outside U.S.....	15,900	700	3,100	12,100	12,700	600	3,700	8,400
In transition.....	3,800	300	2,700	800	4,800	200	3,300	1,300
No longer disabled.....	90,700	6,300	84,400	0	152,100	104,400	47,700	0
Other.....	14,300	2,600	10,000	1,700	4,700	1,100	2,500	1,100

(SOURCE: SSI-Percent File.)

Note: data in table are obtained by following recipients in previous table for 12 months.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

Estimates based on sample data may differ from the figures that would have been obtained had all, rather than a sample, of the records been used. These differences are termed sampling variability. The standard error is a measure of sampling variability; that is, the variation that occurs by chance because a sample is used. The standard error is used to describe confidence intervals. The confidence interval represents the extent to which the sample results can be relied upon to describe the results that would occur if the entire population (universe) had been used for data compilation rather than the sample.

In about 68 percent of all possible probability samples with the same selection criteria, the universe value would be included in the interval from one standard error below to one standard error above the sample estimate. Similarly, about 95 percent of all possible samples will give estimates within two standard errors, and about 99 percent will give estimates within two and one-half standard error.

Tables A, B, and C provide approximation of standard errors of estimates shown in this report. Table A presents approximate standard errors for the estimated number of recipients from the 1-percent and 10-percent sample files. Table B presents approximations of standard errors for the estimated percentage of persons from the 1-percent file. Similar information about the 10-percent file is shown in Table C. Linear interpolation may be used to obtain values not specifically shown.

Table A.-Approximations of standard errors of estimated numbers of persons

1-percent file		10-percent file	
Size of estimated (inflated)	Standard error	Size of estimate (inflated)	Standard error
500.....	250	100.....	30
1,000.....	300	500.....	70
2,500.....	500	1,000.....	100
5,000.....	800	5,000.....	225
7,500.....	900	10,000.....	300
10,000.....	1,100	50,000.....	700
25,000.....	1,700	100,000.....	1,000
50,000.....	2,400	500,000.....	2,200
75,000.....	3,000	1,000,000.....	3,200
100,000.....	3,400	5,000,000.....	6,500

Table B.-Approximations of standard errors of estimated percentages of persons from a 1-percent file

Size of base (inflated)	Estimated percentage				
	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	20 or 75	50
1,000.....	4.7	7.3	10.1	14.5	16.8
10,000.....	1.5	1.2	3.2	4.6	5.3
50,000.....	.7	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.4
100,000.....	.5	.7	1.0	1.5	1.7

Table C.-Approximations of standard errors of estimated percentages of persons from the 10-percent file

Size of base (inflated)	Estimated percentage				
	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	20 or 75	50
500.....	1.9	3.0	4.1	5.9	6.8
1,000.....	1.3	2.1	2.9	4.1	4.8
2,500.....	.8	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.0
10,000.....	.4	.6	.9	1.3	1.5
50,000.....	.2	.3	.4	.6	.7
100,000.....	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5
1,000,000.....	*	.1	.1	.1	.2
10,000,000.....	*	*	*	.1	.1

- Less than 0.05 percent